

Ferhenga Peyvên Dadwerî ya Kurdî-Îngilîzî

Kurdish-English Dictionary of Legal Terms

Mafname

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Aa

abone *subscriber*
abonetî *subscription*
aborî (n) *economy; (adj.) economic; economical*
aborînas *economist*
aborînasî *economics*
adan *fertile*
adanî *fertility*
adet *custom, tradition, habit*
adetî *habitual*
adil *fair, just*
adilî *fairness, justness*
afirandin (v) *to create; (n) creation*
afirandî *creature*
afirmend *creator*
agir *fire*
~ berdanê/vêxistin *to set on fire, to set fire to*
agirberdêr *arsonist*
agirberdêrî, agirpêxistin *arson*
agirbest *ceasefire*
~a yekalî *unilateral ceasefire*
agirnak *burning, bitter, poignant*
aheng (lihevîkirin) *harmony; (cejn, şahî) celebration, feast*
ahengdar *harmonic, harmonious*
ahengsazî *harmonization*
ajal *animal*
ajalnasî *zoology*
ajan *agent*
ajans *agency*
~a nûçeyan *news agency*
ajo (ajovan, siwar, şofêr) *driver; (ajok, nihişk, niç, muharik) incentive, impetus, motive, stimulation*
ajovan *driver*
akam *consequence; (encam) result; (biryar) decision*
al → alî
ala *flag*
alav *tool, instrument*
alî *part*
~yê sêyem *third part*
alîgir *sympathetic, follower, fan, favorable*
alîkar *aide, assistant*

alîkarî *help*
amade *ready; present*
~ bûn (li dadgehê ~) *to appear (in a court)*
ambargo *embargo*
amojkar *consultant*
amojkarane *consultative*
amojkarî *consultation*
amûr *tool, instrument*
amyar *vehicle*
an *or*
angaşt *claim; (tez) thesis*
~ kirin *to claim*
ango, anku *viz, namely, or*
angorî (tişteki) *according to, in accordance with, under, in pursuant to, in pursuance of*
anîn *to bring*
aqar *area, acreage*
aqil *reason*
aqildar *rational; reasonable*
aqilmend *wise*
aqilsivik *frivolous, wanton, light-minded*
aram *peaceful*
aramî *peace*
arandin (vt), arîn (vi) *to itch, to smart, to sting*
argûn *fireplace*
arizî *private*
~ kirin *to privatize*
arizîkirin *privatization*
arîşe *crisis*
armanc, amanc *aim, goal, purpose, objective*
asayî *ordinary*
asayîş *security*
hêzên ~î *security forces*
asêgeh *fortress*
asin *iron*
aso *horizon*
asoyî *horizontal*
asteng *obstruction*
~ kirin *to obstruct*
aşartin (v) *to confess; (n) confession*
aşartîş (mukir, îtiraf) *confession*
aşît *avalanche, snowslip, snowslide*
aşkera, aşkere *obvious, apparent, clear, open, uncovered*
aşop *imagination*

ašopî *imaginary*
 aştîyane *peaceful; peacefully*
 aştî *peace*
 aştîxwaz *peace-loving*
 aştût *avalanche, snowslip, snowslide*
 av *water*
 ~ dan (gul ~) *to water; (zevî ~) to irrigate*
 avdan (gul~) *watering; (zevî~) irrigation*
 avî *watery*
 avûhewa *climate*
 avûhewayî *climatic, climatical*
 awa *way, manner, method, example, preference, path*
 aware *homeless, vagrant*
 awaretî *vagrancy*
 awarte *exceptional*
 rewşa ~ *state of emergency*
 awêne *mirror*
 axiftin, axivîn (v) *to speak; (suhbet kirin) to talk; (n) speech*
 ayende (n) *future*
 ayendeyî (adj.) *future*
 ayenderperwer *futurist*
 ayenderperwerî *futurism*
 azad *free*
 ~ bûn *to be liberated*
 ~ kirin *to liberate*
 azadî *freedom*
 ~ya çapemenî *press freedom*
 azmûn → ezmûn
 azeb *unmarried, single*
 azebî *singleness, single life*
 azîn *method*

Bb

ba *wind*

bab *father*
 babelîsk *whirlwind*
 babet *theme, matter, subject, topic, issue*
 babînî *paternity*
 bac *tax*
 ~ kirin *to tax, to charge tax*
 bacandin (v) *to tax; (n) taxation*
 bacdêr *taxpayer*
 bacgir *tax receiver*
 bacxapî *tax evasion*
 bager *tornado*
 bahane *excuse, reason, justification, alibi, rationale*
 bapor *breeze; etesian winds*
 bahoz *hurricane*
 bakur *north*
 bakurî *northern*
 bal *attention, caution, regard*
 ~ kişandin *to attract attention*
 bala (berzî, bilindî) *sublime, high, elevated, noble; (valahî, feza) space, outer space*
 baldirêj *patient*
 baldirêjî *patience*
 balexanî *skyscraper*
 balkêş *attractive, interesting*
 balkêşî *attraction*
 balyoz, balyozger *consul*
 balyozxane *consular office*
 bandor *influence, effect, impact; impression*
 ~ kirin *to affect, to influence, to impact; to impress*
 ~ lê bûn *to be affected, to be influenced, to be impacted; to be impressed*
 bandorker (n) *influencer, effecter, affecter; impresser; (adj.) effective, affective; impressive*
 bang *invitation, call-up, summons, convocation, garnishment*
 bar *burden*
 ~ê delîldanê *burden of proof*
 baran *rain*
 baregeh *headquarter; (ê leşkerî) military base*
 Baregeha Neteweyên Hevqirtî *United Nations Headquarter*
 ~ê leşkerî *military base*

barimte *lien*
 barîn *to rain*
 bask *wing*
 ~ê siyasi *political wing*
 bastûr *structure, construction, texture*
 baş *good*
 ~ kirin *to improve*
 başkirin *improvement*
 ~a rewşa mafên mirovan
improvement of human rights conditions
 başûr *south*
 başûrî *southern*
 bawer *belief*
 ~ kirin *to believe*
 bazar *market; bazaar*
 ~a reş *black market*
 ~a serbest *free market*
 barzîrgan *merchant; trader*
 bavik *clan*
 bavikî *clanship*
 bazar *market; bazaar*
 ~a reş *black market*
 ~a serbest *free market*
 bazîrgan *merchant, trader*
 bazîrganî *trade, commerce*
 ~ya navdewletî *interstate commerce*
 ~ya navneteweyî *international trade*
 bedel, berdêl *consideration*
 bedxwerî *malnutrition*
 behr (1) (par) *part, share*
 behr (2) (derya) *sea*
 behre *ability, capability*
 behredar (hevpar) *partner; (tiwana, bişîyan, bitaqet) capable, able*
 behrî (adj.) *sea, marine, maritime*
 belam *but*
 belavok *brochure, bulletin, notice, announcement, memorandum, memo, notification, report, proclamation, leaflet*
 belek *pied*
 belengaz *miserable, poor*
 belengazî *misery, wretchedness, poverty, pauperism*
 belê *yes*
 beliyandin (v) *to confirm, to testify, to strengthen; (n) confirmation, testification*

bend (1) *section; article* (2) (bendav) *dam, barrage*
 bendav *dam, barrage*
 bendewar *waiting*
 bengîn *addicted to; amorous, passionately in love*
 beraftin (v) *mitigate; mitigation*
 beramber *counter, equivalent, counterpart*
 beramberî *equivalence, equivalency*
 berbang, berbeyan *dawn*
 berbîjar *candidate*
 berbîjarî *candidacy*
 berdan *to release, to set free*
 ~a bişert *parole*
 berdayî *released*
 ~ya/yê bişert *parolee*
 berdem *temporary*
 berdevk *spokesman*
 berdewam *perpetual; continuous*
 berdewamî *perpetuity; continuity*
 bere *front*
 Bereyê Kurdistanî *Kurdistan Front*
 beredayî *idle, vagrant, do-nothing, runabout*
 bereket *abundance; fertility*
 berendam *candidate, candidate member*
 berendamî, berendamî *candidate membership*
 berevan *attorney; advocate; defender*
 berevaj *opposite*
 berevajî (~ hindê) *on the contrary*
 berevanî *defence*
 ~ kirin *to defend*
 beredayî *idle, vagrant*
 berf *snow*
 ~ barîn *to snow*
 berg *cover*
 bergind *equivalent, counterpart, parallel, analogue*
 bergir *preventive*
 bergirî (defendant's) *answer, plea, rejoinder; prevention; (parastin) protection; contingency; (berevanî) defense*
 wezîrê ~ *defense minister*
 bergnêrm *soft-cover*
 bergreq *hard-cover, hard-bound*

berhem *product; produce; (berhemên hunerî yan ronakbîrî) work, artistic or intellectual creation*

~ên **weşandî** *published works*

berhemdar *fruitful*

berhev dan *to compare*

berhevdanî *comparison*

berhev kirin *to collect*

berjeng *evidence*

berjewend, berjewendî *benefit, profit, advantage, expedience*

bermayî *remainder*

bername *program*

Bernameya Petrol-hember-Xwirakê *The Oil-for-Food Program*

berpirs, berpirsiyar *responsible; liable*

berpirsiyarî *responsibility; liability*

~ya **hevpar** *joint liability*

~ **tund** *strict liability*

bersiv *response, answer, reply*

~ **dan** *to respond, to reply, to answer*

bersivandin (v) *to respond; (n) response*

bersivdêr *respondent, replier*

bersûc → **bertewan**

bertek *reaction*

~ **dan** *to react*

bertewan, bertawan *defendant; accused*

bertîl *bribe*

~ **dan/kirin** *to bribe*

bertîlî *bribery*

bertîlxwerî *corruption*

berxewedanî *easement*

berxwedan *resistance*

berz *sublime, high, elevated, noble*

berze → **wenda**

bes *enough, adequate*

beş *section, chapter, part, category, division, class, department, instalment, cantle, compartment, desk, episode, fraction, fragment, portion, segment, septum, sequence, side, squad*

beşdar *attendant, participant; involved*

~ **bûn** *to attend, to participate; to involve*

beşdarî *attendance, participation; involvement*

~î **kirin** *attend, participate; involve*

betal kirin *to defeat, to annul, to rescind, to vacate*

betalkirin *annulment*

betalbar *defeasible*

betalnebar *indefeasible*

betlane *vacation, holiday*

~ya **bidestmiz** *vacancy with pay*

bexîşandin *to pardon*

bexşende, bexşker *gracious, merciful, forgiving*

bexşang *immune*

bexşangî *immunity*

bextreş *unfortunate*

bextreşî *unfortunateness*

bê (prep.) *without*

~ **guman, şik** *undoubtedly, obviously*

bêaqil *irrational*

bêaqilî *irrationality*

bêayende *futureless*

bêbehre *ungifted, untalented*

bêbehretî *inability, incapability, incapacity*

bêbext *merciless, pitiless, unmerciful*

bêbingeh *baseless*

bêçine *useless, in vain*

bêdawî *endless, unending, never-ending ceaseless, incessant, infinite*

bêdeng *silent; (bêaxiftin) speechless;*

(bêgeremol, bêqerebalix) noiseless;

(bêkipîn) mute, dumb

bêdengî *silence*

bêemrî *contempt*

bêemriya dadgehê *contempt of court*

bêfêde *useless*

bêfêdeyî *uselessness*

bêfikare *reckless*

bêfikaretî *recklessness*

bêguman *undoubtedly, obvious*

bêhemd *unintentional, unintended, nondeliberate*

bêhempa *peerless, incomparable, unique*

bêhêvî *hopeless*

bêhêvîî *hopelessness*

bêhêz *weak, powerless*

bêhêzî *powerlessness, weakness*

bêhosî *intestate*

bêhosîî *intestacy*

bêisûl *undue*
 bêjankujî *euthanasia*
 bêje *word*
 bêjer *speaker*
 bêjeyî *verbal*
 bêkar *unemployed, jobless*
 bêkarî *unemployment, joblessness*
 bêkêr *useless*
 bêkêrî *uselessness*
 bêmanend *unique, unmatched, unparalleled*
 bêimize (bê pare xebitîn) *unpaid; (belaş) free (of charge)*
 bênav *nameless; anonymous*
 bênavî *anonymity*
 bêpar *deprived*
 ~ hiştin, ~ kirin *to deprive*
 ~ ji mafên bingehîn *deprived from fundamental rights*
 bêperwa *reckless*
 bêpwerwayî *recklessness*
 bêsexbêr *negligent*
 bêsexbêrî *negligent*
 bêş *ransom*
 bêşexsiyet *degenerate*
 bêşdar
 bêşdêr *ransomer*
 bêşik *undoubted, obvious*
 bêtebat, bêtirûş *instable*
 bêtebatî, bêtirûşî *instability*
 bêwestan *indefatigable, untiring, tireless*
 bexişandin (qanûn) *to pardon, to reprieve, to grant amnesty; (dîn) to have mercy*
 bêyom *inauspicious, unlucky, ill-omened*
 bêzar kirin *to harass*
 bêzarî *harassment*
 bi (prep.) *by; with*
 bi cî anîn *to implement, to carry out, to fulfill*
 bi cî bûn *to settle down, to get settled,*
 bi cî kirin *to install, to fit, to erect*
 bi dest xistin, bi dest ketin *to achieve*
 bi dilê xwe *voluntarily*
 bi giştî *generally*
 bi hêz *powerfully; forcefully*
 bi kar anîn *to use*
 bi lezgînî *urgently*

bi rastî *indeed; (jixwe) actually, in fact; (ji dil) seriously*
 bi ser de girtin *to raid a place*
 bi taybetî *especially; particularly*
 bi vî awayî *thus, hence, in this way, so*
 biaqil *reasonable; rational*
 bibehre *gifted, talented*
 biber *fertile*
 bibereket *abundant*
 biberî *fertility*
 bidestxistî *achievement*
 biguman *suspicious*
 biha (fiyet) *price; (nirx) value*
 bihêvî *hopeful*
 bihêz *powerful*
 bihinêr *artful; skillful, capable*
 bihingam *convenient, proper, appropriate*
 bijare *eminent*
 bijûn *pure, clean*
 bijûnî *pureness, cleanness*
 bijûnkar *cleaner*
 bijûnkarî *sanitary; sanitation*
 bikar *employed; (mijûl, destbikar) busy, energetic, active*
 bikaranîn *use; utilization*
 bikarîner *user*
 bikêr, bikêrhatî *useful*
 bikêrî, bikêrhatinî *usefulness*
 bikirr *buyer; purchaser*
 bila *okay, ok, alright*
 bilind *high*
 bilîmet *genius*
 bimize *paid; liable to charge[s], subject to charge / fee*
 bin *bottom, ground*
 binax, binaxî *underground*
 binaxe → bingeh
 binbar *obligor, promisor*
 binçavî *detention, custody*
 binçîne → bingeh
 binema → bingeh
 binesazî *infrastructure*
 binetar → bingeh
 bingeh (abstrakt) *basis; (konkret) base; ground*
 bingehîn *essential, crucial*

qanûna ~ constitution
 binirx valuable
 binpêker violator
 binpêkerî violation
 binpê kirin to violate, to infringe, to breach,
 to contravene
 binpêkirin violation; infringement, breach,
 contravention
 ~a peymanê breach of contract
 ~a mafên mirovan violation of human rights
 binyat origin
 biqest willful, intentional
 bira brother
 birakuj fratricide (the person)
 birakuji (n) fratricide (the act); (adj.)
 fratricidal
 biran, biriha to die out, to become extinct
 birandin, biriha to wipe out, kill off
 birayî, biriha extinct
 biraştin to grill, to broil
 biratî, birayetî brotherhood
 birç, birs hunger
 birçî, birsî hungry
 birêk, birêkûpêk systematic
 birêkane systematically
 birêz honorable, Mr., Mrs., Miss
 birîkar representative
 ~a/ê şexsî personal representative
 birîn wound
 birîndar wounded; injured; hurt
 ~ bûn to be injured, to be wounded
 ~ kirin to injure, to wound, to hurt, to cause
 an injure or a wound
 birûsk thunder
 birûske telegraph
 birûskevan telegrapher
 birûskeyî telegraphic
 biryar decision; sentence; judgment;
 resolution; adjudication; award;
 conclusion; decree; doom; verdict; holding;
 resolve;
 ~ dan/girtin to decide; to sentence; to
 judge; to resolve; to adjudicate; to
 conclude; to award; to decree; to hold; to
 doom
 biserdegirtin raid

bişik suspicious
 bişirîn (v) to smile; (n) smile
 biyan foreign
 biyanistan exile, diaspora
 biyanî foreigner
 bizav movement
 ~a azadîxwaz a kurdî Kurdish freedom
 movement
 bizûtnewe → bizav
 bî widow
 ~ bûn / man to widow, to be widowed
 bîj, bîje (zarokê ji dêbavên nezewicî bûye)
 bastard
 bîjin widow
 bîr memory
 bîranîn memoirs; commemoration
 bîrdar monument
 bîrdoz ideology
 bîrdozî ideological
 boçûn → helwest
 burjuwa, burjuwaz bourgeois
 burjuwazî bourgeoisie
 buxtan → neweyî
 bûra brother-in-law, wife's brother
 bûyer event, occurrence, incident

Cc

can (ruh) life; spirit; (giyan) soul
 candar living; (afirandî, mexloq) creature
 cangorî self-sacrificing
 cansivik diligent, assiduous, earnest
 car time
 carinan sometimes
 casûs → sîxur
 cawbirr scissors
 cemawer public, audience
 cemawerî (adj.) attendance
 cemser pole
 ceng war
 ~a duyem a cîhanî Second World War
 ~a yekem a cîhanî First World War

cengawer *warrior*
 cengnasî *military science*
 ceza *punishment*
 ~ kirin *punish*
 ~yê bedenî *corporal punishment*
 ~yê mirinê *capital punishment, death*
 penalty
 cih → cî
 cinayet *felony*
 cins *gender; sex*
 cirm *damages*
 civak *society*
 civakî *social*
 mafên ~ *civil rights*
 civaknasî *sociology*
 civaknasî-zimannasî *sociolinguistics*
 civan *rendezvous*
 civandin *to collect, to bring together*
 civat *community*
 civat
 ~a navneteweyî *international community*
 civayar *collector*
 civayari *collecting; collecting mania; (~ya pirtûkan) bibliophile*
 civîn *(v) to gather; (n) conference*
 ciwan *(xort, keç) young*
 cî *palce; space*
 ~yek coxrafi *a geographical space*
 cîgayî *territorial, local, regional, vernacular*
 cot (1) *(du) couple*
 cot (2) *farm*
 cotkar, cotyar *farmer, peasant*
 cuda *separate*
 ~ bûn *(jin û mêr) to divorce; (parve bûn) to separate*
 cudabûn *(jin û mêr) divorce; (parvebûn) separation*
 cudaxwaz *separatist*
 cudaxwazî *separatism*
 cure *kind, variety, sort, style, assortment, species*

Çç

çak *good*
 çakbîn *optimist*
 çakbînî *optimism*
 çakî *goodness*
 çalak *active*
 çalakî *activity*
 ~yên neqanûnî *illegal activities*
 çalakvan *activist*
 ~ên mafên mirovan *human rights*
 activists
 çande *culture*
 çandeyî *cultural*
 çandin *(v) to cultivate; (n) cultivation; agriculture*
 çandinî *agricultural*
 çap *edition*
 ~a duyem *second edition*
 ~ kirin *to publish*
 çapemenî *press*
 civîna ~ *press conference*
 çapxane *publishing house*
 çar (4) *four*
 çar *tsar*
 çarçove *circumstances, setting, atmosphere*
 çare *solution; resolution; (çareserkirina pirsgirêkekê li derî dadgehê bi hev kirin gilîker û gilîlêkirî) settlement*
 ~ dîtin *to find a solution*
 ~ kirin *to resolve; to solve; to settle*
 çarekirî *solved; resolved*
 çareser, çareserî → çare
 çarêk *quarter*
 çaterê *curve*
 çav *eye*
 ~ pê ketin *to meet, to encounter*
 ~ek lê gerandin *to glance through, to cast a quick glance at, to throw a quick look at*
 çavdêr *supervisor, surveillant, observer, director, invigilator*
 çavdêrî *supervision, surveillance, control, observation, invigilation*
 ~ kirin *to supervise, to monitor, to observe, to control, to direct, to invigilate*
 çavkanî *source; resource*

çavsotîner *lacrimator*
 çawa, çawan *how*
 çawanî *quality*
 çek 1) (sîleh) *weapon* 2) (şûnpare) *check, cheque* 3) (cil, libas) *clothes*
 çekdar *militia; (biçek) armed*
 çend *how much, how many*
 çendanî *quantity*
 çep *left; (destçep) left-handed*
 çeşn *kind, varriety, sort, style, assortment, species*
 çewisandin (v) *to persecute; (n) persecution*
 çewlik *farm, ranch, farmstead*
 çê *good*
 çêkirin *to make, to manufacture, to produce*
 çêtir *better*
 ~ dîtîn *to prefer*
 ~ kirin *to improve*
 çi *what*
 çima, çire *why*
 çirkejimêrk *second hand*
 çirûsk *spark*
 çiya *mount, mountain*
 çiyastan *mountain, mountains*
 çiyayî, çiyayîn *mountainous*
 çîn (social) *class*
 ~a navîn *middle class*
 çîrok *narrative; story*
 çîrokbêj *narrator; story-teller*
 çol *desert, wilderness, pampas*
 çolter *rural, rustic*
 çopî *extortion*
 çopandin *extort*

Dd

dab *entrapment*
 dabaş kirin *to mention; to refer to, to make reference of*
 dabeşandin *apportionment, dividing*
 dabeş kirin *to divide*
 dabîn *guarantee*

 ~ kirin *to guarantee*
 dabînkar *guarantor*
 dad *justice*
 dadane *just, fair*
 dadgeh *court, law court*
 ~a bacan *tax court*
 ~a Cezayan a Navneteweyî *International Criminal Court*
 ~a Cîhanî *World Court*
 ~a Ewlehiya Dewletê *State Security Court (in Turkey)*
 ~a leşkerî *martial court*
 ~a jêrîn *court of first instance*
 ~a jorîn *ultimate court*
 dadger *judge*
 dadî (adj) *judicial; (n) judiciary*
 dadkarî *jurisdiction*
 dadmend *just, fair*
 dadmendî *justice*
 dadperwer *fair, just, judicious*
 dadperwerî *equity*
 dadwer, dadwar *lawyer*
 Dadwerên Sinornenas *Lawyers without Frontiers*
 dadwerî, dadwarî *law; jurisprudence*
 ~ya bazirganî *trade law*
 ~ya cezayan *criminal law*
 ~ya deryayî *maritime law*
 ~ya dêrê *canon law*
 ~ya dozî/dozan *case law*
 ~ya gelemperî *public law*
 ~ya herêmî *regional law*
 ~ya îdarî *administrative law*
 ~ya îslamî *Islamic law*
 ~ya kargêrî *administrative law*
 ~ya malûmilkan *estate law*
 ~ya navneteweyî *international law*
 ~ya neteweyî *national law*
 ~ya peymanan *contract law*
 ~ya rêverbirinê/rêveberiyê *administrative law*
 ~ya şirketan *corporate law*
 ~ya takekesî *private law*
 ~ya tawanî *criminal law*
 ~ya xwezayî *natural law*
 dagirker *occupier*

dagir kirin *to occupy*
 dagirkirî *occupied*
 dahatû *future*
 daherizandin (v) *misrepresent; (n) misrepresentation*
 dahûrandin *analyze; specify*
 daîre *bureau; directorate*
 ~ya karûbarên biyaniyan *directorates of immigrants*
 damezirandin *to found, to establish*
 damezirîner *founder*
 dan *to give; to grant*
 dan û standin *to negotiate*
 dane *data*
 danezan *declaration*
 Danezana Gerdûnî ya Mafên Mirovan
Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 danişîn, daniştin *session*
 ~a dadgehê *court session*
 danîn *to set*
 ~ aliyekî *to set aside*
 danûstandin *negotiation*
 ~ kirin *to negotiate*
 daqurtandin *to swallow*
 daraştin *to derive, to reproduce*
 darayî (n) *finance; (adj.) financial; (aborî) economy; (maddeyî) material; materialistic*
 daraz *judgment; verdict*
 darêzgêrî *jurisdiction*
 dariştin *to arrange, to assort, to put in order*
 darizandin *to judge, to try, to place on trial*
 ~a ducarî *double jeopardy*
 dasepandin (v) *to insist, to stick out, to exact; (n) insistence*
 dawet (û dîlan) *wedding*
 dawiyandin *to conclude, to wind up, to finalize*
 dawî *end*
 ~ lê anîn *to end*
 dawîn *final*
 daxwaz (n) *demand, request; (daxwazname) application, petition*
 ~ kirin *to demand; to apply*
 daxwazname *petition; application*
 daxwiyandin *to notice*
 daxwiyani *notice, statement, announcement*

~ya sêrojî *three-day notice*
 ~ bo çapemeniyê *press release*
 dayik *mother*
 dayikanî *maternity leave*
 dazdeh *twelve*
 deh *ten*
 dehsal *decade*
 dekûdolab *collusion*
 delal *dear; honey; beloved*
 delîl *evidence*
 delîv *opportunity*
 dem *time*
 demance *pistol, revolver*
 demdar, demî, demdemî *interim, temporary*
 demjimêr *clock, watch*
 demjimêrî *calendar, chronology*
 deng (di hilbijartinan de) *vote; (pêjn) voice; sound*
 ~ dan *to vote*
 dengdêr (di hilbijartinan de) *voter; (di rêzimanê de) vowel*
 dengûbas *news*
 deq (1) (berhem, nivîs, tekst) *text, writing*
 deq (2) *tattoo*
 deqe *minute*
 deqejimêrk *minute hand*
 deramet *fertility*
 der *out*
 deranîn *to produce*
 derbider, derbeder *vagrant, homeless wanderer*
 derbirin (v) *to express; (n) expression*
 derdor *surroundings*
 derebegî *feudal; feudalism*
 derbest → jidîl
 derek *indistinct, uncertain, unclear, undetermined*
 derew *lie*
 ~ kirin *to lie*
 derfet *opportunity*
 derhêner, derîner *producer*
 derî *door*
 derqanûnî *unconstitutional*
 derûn *psyche, mind, spirit*
 derûnî *psychological*
 derûnnasî *psychology*

derve, derveyî (*biyanî*) foreign; (*ne hindirîn*) external

wezîrê karûbarên ~ minister of foreign affairs

derveyî welat abroad

derwar displaced

~ **kirin** to displace

derwarî displacement

derwarkirin displacement

~ **a hindirîn** internal displacement

derya sea

Deryaya Spî the Mediterranean Sea

deryaçe lake

deryayî sea, marine, maritime

dadweriya ~ maritime law

dest hand

~ **ê çepê** left side

~ **ê duyem** secondhand

~ **ê rastê** right side

dest vedan to tamper, to interfere with

destberî (kefalet) bailment

~ **dan** bail

~ **dêr** bailor

~ **gir** bailee

deste commission; board; council; committee

desteser seized

~ **kirin** to seize

desteserî seizure; foreclosure; garnishment; sequestration

desteserker seizer

desthilatdar sovereign, dominant, ruling, ascendant, prevailing, regnant

desthilatdarî, desthilatî sovereignty, dominance, ascendancy

desthûdî --> **destberî**

destketin, destkeftin achievement, acquirement

destmiz, destheq emolument

destnedayî, destvenedayî immune

destpêk beginning, start, commencement, outset, opening, inception, incipience, initial stage, introduction, prelude, source, root, origin

destpêkî initial, first, initiative, initiatory, opening, introductory, primitive, original, primary, earliest

destûr allowance; license; warrant

destûrname writ of certiorari

destvedêr tamperer

deşt lowland

dev mouth

~ **jê berdan** (ji dozekê, têkoşînekê, pirsekê û hwd.) to give up, to abandon; (ji mafek xwe) to waive

dever district, territory

deverî territorial, regional; (herêmî) local

devkî oral

dewam → **dom**

dewisandin to press, to squeeze

dewlemend rich

dewlemendî richness

dewlet state

dewletî (adj.) state, state-run; (n) statehood

dews track

dewsgir successor

dexlûdan harvest

deyndar debtor

deyndêr creditor

dezgeh (sazî) organization, foundation, institution, establishment; (dikanok) shop

dêr church

di bin bandorê ve under the influence

dij versus, against

dij- anti-

dijber dissent

dij-demokratîk anti-democratic

dijmin enemy, hostile

dijminane hostile

dijminatî hostility

dil heart; core

dilêr braveheart

dilsoz loyal, faithful

dilsozî loyalty, fidelity, faithfulness

dilteng narrow-minded, petty

diltengî narrow-mindedness

din (ya/yê/yên ~) other

dirav currency; (pare) money

dirrende savage

dirêxbûn evasion

~a ji bacan *tax evasion*
 dirûv *form, shape, figure; (nîşane) sign, indication*
 ~ dan *to take shape*
 divê *shall; ought to*
 diyar *evident*
 diyarî *gift, present*
 diz *thief*
 dizî (n) *theft; (adj.) stolen*
 dizîker → diz
 dizîkerî → dizî
 dizîn *to steal*
 dî → din
 dîlan *wedding*
 dîmen *view, sight, scene, scenery*
 dîn (1) (ol, bawerî) *religion*
 dîn (2) (şêr, bêaqil) *insane; crazy*
 dînane *insanely*
 dîndar *religious (person)*
 dînî (1) *religious, relating to religion*
 dînî (2) *insanity; craziness*
 ~ya têger *temporary insanity*
 dîplomasî *diplomacy*
 dîplomat *diplomat*
 dîplomatîk *diplomatic*
 dîrok *history*
 dîrokî *historical; historic*
 dîroknas *historian*
 dîtîn *to see; (dozîn) to find; (helwest, boçûn) opinion*
 dîtbar *visible*
 dîtbarî *visual*
 dol → nesl
 dom *continuation, permanency, steadiness, duration, endurance, perpetuation*
 ~ kirin *to continue, to last*
 domandin (vt) *to continue*
 domîn (vi) *to continue, to last; (n) continuation, permanency, steadiness, duration, endurance, perpetuation*
 dor *turn*
 dorandin *to take turns; to alternate*
 dorrandin *to defeat*
 dorgerî, dorvegerî *rotatory, rotative, varying regularly*

doz *prosecution; legal action; litigation; case; cause*
 ~a kurdî *Kurdish cause*
 ~ (li/dijî yekî) vekirin *to prosecute (someone)*
 dozbar → dozlêkirî
 dozger *prosecutor*
 dozgerî *prosecution*
 dozîn *instinct; (dîtîn) to find*
 dozlêkirî *accused*
 dozname *docket*
 du *two*
 du- *bi-*
 dualî *dual; bilateral*
 dualîtî *dualism*
 duhefteyî *fortnightly*
 duhêlî *two-sided*
 dujinî *bigamy*
 duqolî *bilateral*
 durr → mirarî
 duyemînî *subsidiary; subsidy; collateral*
 duzimanî *bilingual*
 dûr *far*
 dûrbîn *binoculars*
 dûrebîn *far-sighted, far-seeing, foresighted*
 dûrebînî *far-sightedness*

Ee

Ecêb *amazing, strange*
 edalet → dad
 edebiyat → wêje
 edet *habit, custom, tradition*
 edilandin *amend; amendment*
 efser *officer*
 ~ê hêzên deryayî *naval officer*
 efû → bexîşandin
 egîd *hero*
 egîdî *heroism*
 elmas *diamond*
 emanet *trust*
 emanet kirin --> raspartin
 encam *result, conclusion, outcome*

encimandin *to conclude, to finalize*
 encûmen *council*
 Encûmena Asayîşî ya Neteweyên Hevgirtî
United Nations Security Council
 endam *member*
 endamî, endamî *membership*
 erd *earth; land*
 erdhej *earthquake*
 erdnasî, erdnîgarî *(n) geography; (adj.)*
geographic
 ereb *Arab*
 erebandin, erebkirin *(v) to arabize; (n)*
arabization
 erebî *Arabic*
 erê *yes*
 erênî *affirmative, positive, sympathetic*
 erjeng *terrible, frightful, dreadful, horrible*
 erjengî *frightfulness, dreadfulness*
 erk *duty, mission, job, service, assignment,*
charge, obligation, function, reason
 erkedar *obliged, attendant, functionary,*
office-bearer
 esas → bingeş
 esehî kirin *to testify, to confirm*
 eşîr → hoz
 eşya *goods*
 ewle *secure, safe*
 ~hî *security*
 ~hiya gelemperî *public security*
 ~tî (îtimat) *trust*
 ez *I*
 ezmûn *experiment; examination*
 ezmûnî *tentative*
 ezok → ezperest
 ezperest *egoist*
 ezperestî *egoism*

Êê

êl → hoz
 êriş *attack; assault*
 ~ kirin *to attack*
 êş *disease; pain*
 êşandin *to hurt*
 êşewî *diseased*
 êşîn *to pain*
 êşnasî *(n) pathology; (adj.) pathologic,*
pathological
 êvar *evening*
 eynî *similar, same*
 eynîti *similarity*

Ff

fahîşe *prostitute*
 fahîşetî *prostitution*
 famkor *wanton*
 fer *important*
 feraset *comprehension*
 ferd *(n) individual, person*
 ferdî *(adj.) individual, personal*
 feremoş *void*
 ~ kirin (betal kirin, pûç kirin) *to vacate, to*
void, to make legally invalid
 feremoşbar *voidable*
 ferheng (1) (bêjenam) *dictionary; (2) (torre,*
çande, kultur) culture
 ferhengnivîs *lexicographer*
 ferhengnivîsî *lexigraphy*
 ferisandin *(v) to analyze, to construe; (n)*
analysis
 ferman *order; prescription*
 ~a dadgehê *court order*
 ~ kirin *to order; to prescribe*
 fermandar *commander*
 fermannamê *writ, decree, warrant*
 fermî *official*
 bîrdoza ~ *official ideology*
 zimanê ~ *official language*
 fersend *opportunity*
 ferx *chicken, poult, chick, babe*
 ferz *essential; inevitable*
 ferzkirin *presumption*

ferzîne *peremptory*
 feşartin *to waste*
 fetlonek *bend, curve*
 feyde *benefit, advantage, profit*
 fêr *subject (of instruction)*
 ~ bûn *to learn*
 ~ kirin *to teach*
 fêre *doctrine*
 fidyê *ransom*
 find *candle*
 finddank *candle holder*
 firmêsk → rondik
 firoşkar *seller, vendor*
 firotin *to sell, to vend*
 firset *opportunity*

Gg

galegal, galegot *hearsay, rumor, gossip*
 garran *herd*
 gazîname *writ of summons; citation*
 gef *threat*
 ~ kirin / xwarin *to threaten*
 gel *people, folk*
 gelavêj, gelawêj (meh) *August; (stêr) Venus, Lucifer*
 gelêrî (n) *folklore; (adj) folkloric*
 gelêrînas *folklorist*
 gelemper *public*
 gelhe *population*
 gelhenas *demographer*
 gelhenasî *demography*
 gelî *valley*
 gelkuj *ethnocide (the person)*
 gelkuji *ethnocide (the act)*
 gelo *I wonder if*
 Gelo du dizanî ew kî ye? *I wonder if you happen to know who he is.*
 gelş *issue, case, problem, trouble*
 gencîne *treasure*
 gengaz *possible*
 gengazî *possibility*

gerr (1) (seredan) *visit; (rêvingî, rêwîti) travel*
 gerr (2) (deryaçe, gol) *lake*
 gerrestêr *planet*
 gername *travel book; account of a journey*
 gerdûn *universe*
 gerdûnî *universal*
 gerrew (rehîn) *mortgage*
 germav *spas, hot spring*
 gerînende *head, director, manager, supervisor*
 gerînendeyî *headship, directorship, management, directorate*
 germ *warm*
 gernas *hero*
 gernasî *heroism*
 geş *brilliant, shining; flourishing, prospering, thriving*
 ~ to shine, to glow, to sparkle; to flourish
 geşedan *bloom, inflorescence*
 geşt *travel*
 geştiyar *traveler*
 gewr *grey*
 gewre *greyish*
 gihan *to reach; to arrive*
 gihanek *phase, stage*
 gir *hill*
 giran (dijwar) *severe; gross; (ne sivik) heavy, weighty; (ne erzan) expensive*
 berpirsiyariya ~ *vicarious liability*
 giranî *weight; severity*
 ~ya delîl *weight of evidence*
 girav *island, isle*
 giring *important*
 giringî *importance*
 girov *evidence*
 girse *crowd; mass*
 girseyî *collective, corporate; massive*
 girtin *to capture, to catch; to detain; (zindan kirin) to imprison*
 girtî *detainee; captured; imprisoned*
 girtîgeh, girtîxane *prison*
 giştî *common; general; public*
 giya *grass; (gulûgiya) plant*
 giyan *soul*
 giyanas *botanist*

giyanasî (n) botany; (adj.) botanic, botanical
 giyanewer (living) organism, living being
 giyanî mental
 giro, ~bûyî arrears
 gog ball, globe
 gomirk customs
 gor (li ~) according to, in accordance with, under, in pursuant to, in pursuance of
 gotin to say; to tell
 gotinkî verbal, oral
 govan witness
 govanî testimony
 govanname deposition
 goya as if
 guhartin, guherandin (vt) to change; (n) change
 guharto variance
 guh ear
 ~ dan to listen; (bi gotinekê/fermanekê kirin) to obey
 guhdar listener, audience; (yê bi gotinekê/fermanekê dike) obedient
 guhdarî listening; (bi gotinekê/fermanekê kirin) obedience
 guherîn (vi) to change; to vary, to differ; (n) change; variation
 guherînxwaz reformist
 guherînxwazî reformism
 guherto version
 guhêzbar chattel
 gerrewa ~ chattel mortgage
 guman → şik
 guncan, guncîn to fit, to suit, to be suitable
 gund village
 gundî villager; (nezan, neşareza) peasant
 gupik pinnacle, peak, top, summit, zenith, crown, crest, dome

Hh

hakim → dadger

handan (teşwîq kirin) to incite, to instigate, to urge; (def dan, pal pê radan) to jostle
 har fierce
 havildar beneficiary
 hawirde import
 ~ kirin to import
 hawirdebar importable
 hawirdebarî importability
 hawirderker importer
 hawirdekirin importation
 hawirdor environment
 hawirdorî environmental
 heciz → desteser
 hedef aim, goal, objective
 hefs → zindan
 heft seven
 heftem seventh
 hefte week
 ~yane weekly, every week
 heftename weekly (publication)
 helbest poem
 helbestvan poet
 ~ê mîrî poet laureate
 helsengandin (v) evaluate; (n) evaluation
 helwest opinion; attitude
 ~a xwe derbirin to express one's opinion
 heman same, similar
 hemandin (v) to include, to comprise; (n) inclusion
 hember counter, equivalent, counterpart
 hemberî equivalence, equivalency
 hemdem contemporary
 hemêz, hembêz arms, lap
 ~ kirin to embrace, to (give...a) hug
 hemêzandin to embrace, to (give...a) hug
 hemî, hemû all
 hemnav namesake
 hemsal coeval
 hemwelatî citizen; (ji heman welatî) compatriot
 kirin ~ to naturalize, to grant citizenship
 hemwelatîfî citizenship
 henderan diaspora
 heng (2) (komedî) comedy
 heng (2) (heyam) period, term, semester, session, era

hengî (1) (komîk) *comic; comical, funny*
hengî (2) (heyamî) *periodical*
heq → maf
her *each, every*
~ roj *every day*
herrojî *everyday*
herdu *both*
hereşe *persecution*
~ (li yekî) kirin *to persecute (someone)*
herêm *region*
herêmî *regional*
herifandin (vt) *to collapse; (n) collapse*
herifin (vi) *collapse; (n) collapse*
herişandin (zilm û zorî li yekî kirin) *to persecute; (givaştin, dewisandin) to press, to squeeze*
hesadar → pardar
hest *feeling, feelings, emotion, sentiment*
hestoyî *sentimental*
hestyar *emotional*
hetîwbazî *sodomy, buggery*
hevanî (bedqestî, qesta xerab, suîqest) *conspiracy*
hev *each other, each others*
~ dîtîn *to meet each others*
~ girtin *to unite*
hevbeş → hevpar
hevdîtîn *meeting*
hevgirtî *united*
hevjîmî *coexistence*
hevkar *cooperator, collaborator*
hevkarî *cooperation, collaboration, teamwork*
~ya navnetweyî *international cooperation*
bi ~ya (tişteki) *in association with (sth)*
kevkêşe *balance*
hevkişî *joint tenancy*
hevling *brother-in-law, wife's sister's husband*
hevpar (bi hev re) *joint; (şîrik) partner*
hevparî *partnership*
hevpeyivîn *interview*
hevpeyman *alliance; allied*
hevpişk *partner*
hevrê *companion, comrade, consort, fellow*
hevseng *balance*

hevvelatî → hemwelatî
hewandin (matî kirin, xwedî kirin) *to shelter, to harbor; (tê de hebûn) include, comprise*
hewesandin --> handan
hewce *necessary, requested, needed*
hewceyî *need, requirement*
hewl *try; pursuit*
~ dan *to try; to pursue*
heyam *period, term, semester, session, era*
heyamî *periodical*
heyirandin *to bewilder*
heykel → peyker
heyran *admirer, fan, devotee, lover*
~ bûn *to admire, to adore*
heyranî *admiration*
hezar *thousand*
hezarsal *millennium*
hê *more; yet*
hêcet *excuse, reason, justification, alibi, rationale*
hêja *valuable, worthy; dear*
hêjayî *value*
hêk *egg*
hêkanî *oval*
hêman *element, component, unit, factor, constituent; ingredient*
hênik *cool*
hêsir → rondik
hêvî *hope*
hêvîdar *hopeful*
hêvojer *educator, trainer,*
hêvojerî *education, training*
hêvotin *to educate, to train*
hêwişandin (v) *to save; (n) savings*
hêz *power, force*
~ên avî *naval forces*
~ên asayîşî *security forces*
~ên bejayî
~ên berevanî *defensive forces*
~ên derveyî *external powers*
~ên deryayî *naval forces*
~ên hewayî *air forces*
~ên hindirîn *internal powers*
~ên leşkerî *armed forces*

hilberandin *to produce, to manufacture, to fabricate; (n) production, manufacture*
 hilbijartin *(n) election; (v) to elect*
 ~a serokkomar *presidential election*
 ~ên parlemanî *parliamentary elections*
 hilbijêr *elector*
 hildan (huçkên xwe ~) *to roll up one's sleeves*
 hilkirin (agir ~) *to make a fire;*
 (ronahî/gulop/şewl ~) *to switch on the lights*
 hilsengandin *evaluate, to review, to form an opinion of*
 hinarde, hinare *(n) export*
 ~ kirin *to export*
 hinareker *exporter*
 hinartin *to send*
 hincet → hêcet
 hindir *in, inward, inside*
 hindirandin *to include, to enclose, to comprise*
 hindirîn *internal; interior*
 hinêr *skill, skills*
 hişkebawer *extremist, fanatic*
 hişkebawerî *extremism, fanaticism*
 hişmend *conscious; (aqildar) wise*
 hişmendî *consciousness; (aqildarî) wisdom*
 hişyar *aware, alert, vigilant, conscious*
 hişyarî 1) *awareness* 2) (agadarî) *warning; caveat*
 hiqûq → dadwer
 hîle *fraud*
 hîm *basis, foundation*
 hîmdar *founder*
 hîn, hînik *cool*
 hîn bûn (1) (fêr bûn, elimîn) *to learn*
 hîn bûn (2) (tezîn, sar bûn) (vi) *to cool*
 hîn kirin (1) (fêr kirin, elimandin) *to teach*
 hîn kirin (2) (tezandin, sar kirin) (vt) *to cool*
 hîndekar *educator*
 hîndekarî *education*
 honak *fiction, fantasy*
 hosiyanê *testamentary*
 hosî *will*
 hosîdêr (zelam) *testator, (jin) testatrix*
 hosîdêrî *testacy*
 hosîhende *testate*

hosîhendeyî *testacy*
 hosîname *will, testament*
 hov *barbarian, wild, savage, brute*
 hovane *barbaric, brutal, atrocious*
 hoy *factor; (sedem, sebeb) reason*
 hoz *tribe*
 hozbend, hozperest *tribalist*
 hozbendane, hozperestane *tribalistic*
 hozbendî, hozperestî *tribalism*
 hozî *tribal*
 hukumet *government*
 Hukumeta Herêma Kurdistanê *Kurdistan Regional Government*
 hukumî *governmental*
 hundir, hundur → hindir
 huner *art*
 ~ên spehî *fine arts*
 hunerane *artistic*
 hunermend *artist*
 hunerwer *skillful*
 hûn *you (second personal plural)*
 hûnik *cool*
 hûr *small, tiny*
 hûrde *coin, nickel, piece, small coin, change*

Î

îbtal → feremoş
 îdia → angaş
 îflas → wêr
 îhlal → bînpêkirin
 îmtiyaz → takemaf
 îmze *signature*
 ~ kirin *to sign*
 îmzeker *signer*
 înan → anîn
 îpotek *lien*
 îro *today*
 îrtîfaq → berxewedanî
 îsal *this year*
 îslam *Islam*
 îslamî *Islamic*

îstîmlaq *expropriation*
 îşkence (n) *torture*
 ~ kirin *to torture*
 îşkenceker *torturer*
 îşkencekirî *tortured*
 îtham → şemisandin
 îtîbar *fiduciary*
 îtîmat *trust*
 îtîraf → aşartin

Jj

jan *pain*
 jê *from*
 jêçûn *expnses, expenditure*
 jêder *source, sources*
 jêhatin (dahatin) *income; (pê çêbûn) to afford*
 jênager *essential, crucial, substantial*
 jêr *down*
 jêr- *sub-*
 jêrbabet, jêrbeş *subdivision*
 jêrîn *lower; inferior*
 jêrnivîs *subtitle, caption*
 ji *from*
 jibartin (v) *to compensate, to redress; (n) redress, compensation, restitution*
 ji ber *due to*
 ji ber ku *because*
 ji ber girtin *to copy*
 ji ber kirin *to learn by heart*
 ji ber man *to remain*
 ji derî anîn, ji derve anîn *to import*
 ji qesta *willfully*
 jidil *serious*
 jimar, jimare *number*
 jimarî *numeral, numerical*
 jimaryar *account*
 jimaryarî *book-keeping, accountancy*
 jimartin (yek, du, sê...) *to count; (hesab kirin) to calculate*
 jin *woman; (kevanî, bermalî) wife*

jinbî, jinebî *widow*
 jivan *rendezvous*
 jixweber *per se, automatically*
 jiyan *life*
 jixweraî *complacent*
 jixwerekirinmal *seisin*
 jî (herwiha) *also*
 jî (n) (temen, emr) *age*
 jîn *to live*
 jînenîgarî (n) *biography; (adj.) biographic*
 jîngeh *domicile*
 jîr *intelligent, bright, clever, shrewd, brilliant*
 jûrî *jury*

Kk

ka *please*
 ka? *where*
 kabîne *cabinet*
 kar *work; job*
 ~ berdan *to strike*
 ~ kirin *to work*
 karberdan *strike*
 karbeşî *division of labor*
 karbidest (n) *authority; (adj.) authorized*
 kardar *employee*
 kardêr *employer*
 karîger *effective, efficient*
 kargêr *administrator*
 kargêrî *adminsitration*
 ~ kirin *to administer*
 karker *worker*
 karmend *official, officer, civil servant*
 kara *capable, able*
 kargêr *executor*
 kargêrî (n) *execution (of a plan); (adj.) executive*
 hêza ~ *executive power*
 karîn *to be able, can*
 karpêk *work, creation, handwork*
 kavi *ruin*

~ bûn *to fall into ruin*
 ~ kirin *to ruin, to wreck, to destroy*
 kebanî *housewife, wife*
 kefalet *bail; warranty; guaranty*
 kefaletname *warranty deed*
 kefil *bailor; warranter; guarantor*
 ked *work*
 kedî *tame, domestic*
 ~ bûn *to tame*
 ~ kirin *to domesticate*
 kedîkirî *domesticated*
 kedkar *worker*
 kedxwer *colonist*
 kedxwerî *colonialism*
 kel, kelhe *castle*
 kelepore *heritage, custom, morals, culture*
 ~ê neteweyî *national heritage*
 kelistin *to spy*
 kelk *benefit, advantage, profit*
 ~ wergirtin *to gain advantage*
 kemîn *ambuscade, ambush*
 ~ dan/vedan *to ambuscade, to ambush*
 kenar *edge*
 kenarî *marginal; isolated; discriminated*
 ~ bûn *to be marginalized; to be isolated; to be discriminated*
 ~ kirin *to marginalize; to isolate; to discriminate*
 kend *gap*
 kes *person*
 kesatî, kesayetî *personage*
 kesîn *personal*
 kesk *green*
 keske *greenish*
 kesûkar *kin, relative*
 kesûkarkuj *parricide (person)*
 kesûkarkujî *parricide (act)*
 keşe *priest*
 keşîş *monk*
 keşîşgeh *monastery*
 keştî *vessel, craft, ship*
 ~a binavî *submarine*
 ~a esmanî *spacecraft, spaceship*
 kevan *bow*
 kevane *bracket*
 kevanî *housewife, wife*

kevn *old*
 kevnare *ancient*
 kevnênû *secondhand*
 kevnepereşt *conservative*
 kevnepereştî *conservatism*
 kevnêşop *tradition*
 kevnêşopî *traditional, conventional*
 kevnole *outdated*
 keys *opportunity*
 keysperest *opportunist*
 keysperestî *opportunism*
 kêf *joy*
 kêfî *arbitrary; whimsical*
 kême *little, few; (ne têr, ne bes) insufficient*
 ~ bûn (vi) *to decrease, to reduce, to lessen*
 ~ kirin (vt) *to decrease, to reduce, to lessen*
 kêmtemen *minor, underage*
 kêmanî *minority*
 bi ~ (herî kême) *at least*
 kêmasî *shortcoming*
 kêmenetewe *ethnic minority*
 kêr (1) *knife*
 ~ kirin *to stab, to knife*
 kêrker *stabber*
 kêşîner *attractive*
 kêşînerî *attraction*
 kir, kiryar *deed*
 kirde *subject*
 kirê *rent*
 ~ kirin *to rent*
 kirêgir *lessee*
 kirêgirî *tenancy*
 kirêker *lessor*
 kirêkerî *tenancy*
 kirin *to render; to do; to make*
 kirrîn *to buy; to purchase*
 kirname *deed (as a document)*
 kirû *fact, event, phenomenon*
 kiryar *acting, doer, maker, performer*
 kirryar *vendee, buyer, purchaser*
 kit *alone*
 kite, kîte *syllable*
 kitêb *book*
 kitêbok *booklet*
 kîmya *chemistry*
 kîmyawî *chemical*

kîşwer *climate; (parzemîn) continent*
 kîşwerî *climatic, climatical; (parzemînî) continental*
 koç *migration*
 ~ kirin (1) (barkirin ji derekê) *to emigrate;*
 (barkirin derekê) *immigrate;* (2) (derxistin ji derekê) *to deport, to expel, to banish*
 koçber (li derekê) *immigrant;* (ji derekê) *emigrant*
 koçberî (li derekê) *immigration;* (ji derekê) *emigration*
 koçer *nomad*
 koçerane *nomadic*
 koçerî *nomadism*
 koçk *palace*
 Koçka Spî *White House*
 kokel *tower*
 kolan *boulevard avenue, street*
 kole *slave*
 ~ kirin *to enslave*
 kolekirî *enslaved*
 kolefî *slavery*
 kolîn *to dig*
 kom *group*
 ~ bûn *to gather, to assemble, to come together*
 ~ kirin *to assemble, to collect together*
 komar *republic*
 komarî *republican*
 komîte *committee*
 komkujî *massacre*
 kor *blind*
 korerê *cul-de-sac, blind alley*
 kosp *obstacle, barrier, barricade*
 kotekî *duress*
 kovan *sorrow, grief*
 kovandar *melancholy, sorrowful, sad*
 kovar *journal; magazine*
 kovî *wild, untamed, savage*
 kuçe *street*
 kujer (adj.) *homicidal, murderous, lethal;*
 (n) *homicide, killer, murderer, assassin, slayer*
 kujerî *homicide, killing, murder, assassination*
 kujîner → kujer

kujyar *murderer, killer, assassin*
 kurd *Kurd*
 gelê ~ *Kurdish people*
 neteweya ~ *Kurdish nation*
 kurdewarî, kurdayetî (n) *Kurdishness, Kurdicity;* (adj.) *Kurdish, characteristic or relating to Kurds*
 Kurdistan *Kurdistan*
 kurdî *Kurdish*
 çandeya ~ *Kurdish culture*
 wêjeya ~ *Kurdish literature*
 zimanê ~ *Kurdish language*
 kurdnas *Kurdolog*
 kurdnasî *Kurdology*
 kuştin (v) *to kill, to slay, to murder, to assassinate;* (n) *killing, murder, assassination*
 kûr *deep*
 kûrahî, kûratî, kûrî *depth*
 kûvî *wild, untamed, savage*

Ll

lares *gangrene*
 laş *body*
 laşfiroş *prostitute*
 laşfiroşî *prostitution*
 lava *beg*
 ~ kirin *to beg*
 lawir *animal*
 lawirasî *zoology*
 leheng *hero*
 lehengane *heroic*
 lehengî *heroism*
 lenger *anchor*
 lengergeh *harbour, port*
 leşker (n) *army, military*
 leşkerî (adj.) *military*
 lewre *thence, therefore*
 lez *speed, velocity, impetus, quickness, hurry, haste*
 lezandin *to hurry, to hasten*
 lezgîn *urgent*

lezîn *to hurry up*
 lê gerîn *to search*
 lê sor kirin *to incite, to instigate, to agitate*
 lê xistin *to batter, to assault, to do a bodily harm*
 lêçûn *expenditure; costs*
 lêdan → îşkence
 lêker *verb*
 lêkoler *researcher, investigator*
 lêkolîn (v) *to investigate; to research; to survey; (n) investigation; research; survey*
 lêp, lêhb *collusion*
 lêpirsîn *interrogation*
 lêpirsker *ombudsman*
 lêsoorkirin *incitement, instigation, agitation*
 lêxistin *battery, assault, assault and battery*
 ~a dijwar *grievous bodily harm*
 lêvegerandin *restitution*
 lêzim *kin, relative*
 lêzimî *kinship, relation*
 li *in, on*
 li aliyê din *on the other hand*
 li ber xwe dan *to resist*
 li dar xistin *to arrange, to organize*
 li dij *against*
 li dû çûn *to follow*
 li gorî kirin *to comply with*
 li ser navê kesekî *on behalf of someone*
 lihev kirin *agreement*
 lijne *delegation*
 liv *movement*
 livbazî *activity, action, act, deed*
 livîn *to move; (livlivîn) to stir*
 loma *therefore*
 lûle, lûlî *barrel, gun barrel*
 lûtke *pinnacle, peak, top, summit, zenith, crown, crest, dome*

Mm

madde *material*
 maddî *tangible; (aborî) economic*
 maf *right*

~ên bingehîn *fundamental rights*
 ~ê dengdanê *right to vote*
 ~ê jiyanê *right to live*
 ~ên mirovan *human rights*
 ~ê patentî *patent law*
 ~ê pêşketinê *right to development*
 ~ê telifî *copyright*
 mafname *bill of rights*
 mak *dam, mother*
 make- *mother, parent*
 makeqanûn, makezagon *constitution*
 mal (xanî) *home; (maliyet) property*
 ~ê maddî *tangible property*
 maliyet *property*
 malnişîn *pensioned, retired*
 malnişînî *retirement, pension*
 malûmilk *estate*
 malvan *host*
 malvanî kirin *to host*
 hevser (şû) *spouse; (hevqas, hevta) similar, equal, identical*
 man *to stay; (ji ber ~) to remain*
 mand *future*
 mar *snake*
 mark *mark*
 ~a ticarî *trademark*
 masî *fish*
 ~ girtin *to fish; (bi nemeşrûyî ~) to poach*
 masîgir *fisherman, fisher*
 masîgirî *fishang; fisher*
 mawe *duration, time, span*
 mayende *sustainable, residual, lasting, consistent, stable, persistent; (berdewam) continuous, permanent*
 mayendeyî *sustainability, consistency, persistence, stability; (berdewamî) continuity, permanence, permanency*
 meaş *salary*
 mebest *purpose*
 medenî *civilian*
 meh *month*
 mehane *monthly, every month*
 mehmiz *salary*
 ~a berdewam *fixed salary*
 mehname *monthly (publication)*

melbend *countryside*
 melbendî *rural, rustic*
 menfeet → *berjewend*
 meqer *shelter, refuge, asylum*
 meqes *scissors*
 meraz *tuberculosis*
 merc *condition; requirement; term, provision*
 merd *generous*
 merdî *generosity*
 merem → *mebest*
 merhele → *gihanek*
 meriv → *mirov*
 mertal *shield*
 meş *going, walking, way, journey, motion, moving, progress, course; (bor, bihur) passage; (dorzivir) circulation*
 meşîn *to walk, to go, to move, to be in motion; (borîn) to passage*
 meşneqe *guillotine*
 meyl *inclination, tendency, propensity*
 mezaftin, mezaxtin (v) *to consume; (n) consumption*
 mezêfer *consumer*
 mezêferî *consumpership*
 mê *female*
 mêjû → *dîrok*
 mêr (n) *husband; (zelam) man; (adj.) brave, gallant*
 mêranî *courage, bravery*
 mêrbî, mêrebî *widower*
 mêrxas *hero*
 mêrxasî *heroism*
 mêtingeh *colony*
 mêtinger *colonialist*
 mêtingerî *colonialism*
 mêvan *guest*
 mêvandar, mêvanperwer *hospitable*
 mêvndarî, mêvanperwerî *hospitality*
 miaf → *bexşang*
 miamele *treatment*
 ~ (bi yekî) kirin *to treat (someone)*
 ~ya xerab *ill-treatment*
 mifa *benefit, advantage, profit*
 miflis *insolvent*
 mifte *key*

miftî *Mufti, Islamic jurist*
 mihrican *festival*
 mijar *theme, matter, subject, topic, issue*
 milk *estate; tenement*
 mimkin → *gengaz*
 mirarî *pearl*
 miraz *wish*
 ~ hasil bûn *a wish to come true*
 mirov *human*
 mirovkuj *homicide (a person); (bi niyet) murderer; (bê niyet) manslaughter*
 mirovkujî *homicide (an act); (bi niyet) murder; (bê niyet) manslaughter*
 mistehcenî *obscenity*
 mişext *fugitive*
 mişextkirin *deportation*
 mişkane *lien*
 miz, mize *emolument*
 mînak *example; precedent*
 mîr *king*
 mîras *inheritance, heritage, bequest, legacy, estate*
 mîrasgir, mîrasxwer *heir, inheritor*
 ~a/ê hiqûqî *heir-at-law, legal heir, distributee*
 mîrashêl, mîrasdêr *deceased, decedent*
 mîrî *royal*
 mîrnişîn *kingdom*
 Mîrnişîna Hevgirtî (Brîtanya) *United Kingdom*
 mîrkutok *gavel*
 moşek *missile*
 mukir → *aşartîş*

Nn

na *no*
 nakok *conflicting, contradictory*
 nakokî *conflict, contradiction*
 name *letter; (belgename) document*
 namilke *leaflet, brochure*
 namzet *nominee, candidate*
 nav *name*
 ~ê ticarî *trade name*

navbeynkar *agent*
 navbeynkarî (n) *commission, authority to act as agent; mediation*
 navborî *above-mention, aforementioned*
 navhatî → navborî
 navçe *zone*
 navdewletî *interstate*
 navend *center*
 navendî *central*
 hukumeta ~ *central government*
 naverok (têdek) *contests; (mebest) meaning; (maddeyên jê hatî çêkirin) ingredient*
 navgîn (kes) *mediator, middleman; (alav) instrument, vessel, tool, device, apparatus*
 navînî *average*
 bi ~ *in average*
 navkirî *candidate*
 navmalî *domestic*
 navneteweyî *international*
 ne *no, not*
 neadil *unfair, unjust*
 neasayî *anomalous, exceptional, abnormal*
 neagadar *unaware*
 nebihingam *inconvenient, improper, inappropriate*
 neçarekirî *unsolved*
 nedadmend *unfair, unjust*
 nedîtbar *insivible*
 neguhdar *contumacious*
 neguhdarî *contumacy, contempt*
 nehaydar *unaware*
 neheq *tortuous; unjust, unfair; unjustified; inequitable; wrongful*
 neheqî *tort; injustice; inequity; wrongdoing*
 neheqîker *tort-feasor*
 ne-kurd *non-Kurd*
 ne-kurdî *non-Kurdish*
 nemêr *impotent; eunuch*
 nemêrî *impotence*
 nepen *mystery, enigma, secret*
 nepandî, nepenî *secret, clandestine, mysterious, enigmatic*
 nepêkan *impossible*
 neqanûnî *illegal, unlawful*
 neqanûnîti *illegality, unlawfulness*
 nerêk, nerêkûpêk *in disorder*

nerêkî, nerêkûpêkî *disorder*
 neron *vague*
 neronî *vagueness*
 nesax *sick, ill*
 nesaxî *sickness, illness; (êş, elem) disease*
 nesl *descendant*
 neşkêbar *infrangible*
 netewe *nation*
 Neteweyên Hevgirtî/Yekgirtî (NH, NY)
 United Nations (UN)
 neteweyî *national*
 nevî *descendant, grandchild*
 newa *melody, tune*
 newekhev *unequal*
 newekhevî *inequality, disparity*
 ~ya nijadî *racial disparity*
 neweyî, newehî *defamation*
 ~ (li yekî) kirin *to defame (someone)*
 nexşe (xerîte) *map; (bernam, plan, tevdîr) plan*
 ~ danîn *to plan*
 nexwende *illiterate, alphabetic*
 neyînî *negative*
 neynik *mirror*
 nezan *benighted; (neagadar, nehaydar) unaware*
 nezani *benightedness*
 nezaret → ragirî
 nezêlal *vague*
 nezêlalî *vagueness*
 nêr *male*
 nêrî *he-goat, billygoat*
 nêz, nêzîk *near*
 nêzîktêdan *approach*
 nîgehdar *guardian*
 nijad *race*
 nijadî *racial*
 nijadperest *racist*
 nijadperestî *racism*
 nimînende *agent*
 nimûne *example; precedent*
 nîrx *value, worth, price*
 nîrxandin *to review*
 nîrxdar *valuable*
 nîrxkêmbûn *abatement*
 nişteci *inhabitant*

nivêj *pray*
 ~ kirin *to pray*
 nivêjker *prayer*
 nivîs *writing*
 nivîsar *article*
 nivîser *author*
 nivîsîn *to write*
 nivîskar *writer*
 niwaxtin *caress*
 niyaz *intention; faith*
 ~a baş *good faith*
 ~a xerab *bad faith*
 niyet *will, intent, purpose*
 niyetpak *authentic, bonfide*
 niyetpakî *goodwill*
 nizm *low*
 nîgaşî *virtual; (aşopî) imaginary*
 nîqaş *debate, argument, discussion, quarrel*
 ~ kirin *to debate, to argue*
 nîşan *evidence; mark*
 ~a ticarî *trademark*
 nîzam → sazûman
 noş *appetite, health*
 ~î can be! *Bon appetite!*
 Noş! *Cheer!*
 nû *new*
 nûçe *news*
 nûçevan, nûçexwîn *anchor, anchorperson*
 nûdem *modern times*
 nûhatî *novice, beginner, freshman*
 nûjen *modern*
 ~ kirin *to modernize*
 nûjenî *modernity*
 nûjenkirin *modernization*
 nûperest *progressive*
 nûyîtî *novelty, newness*
 nûsaz *reorganized, reformed*
 ~ kirin *to reorganize, to reform*
 nûsazî *reorganization*
 nûwelidî *reborn*
 nûwelidîn *rebirth, renaissance*

Oo

ol → dîn (1)

Pp

padîşa, padîşah *king*
 pale *peasant, worker*
 palemar *offender*
 palemarî *offense*
 ~î kirin *to offend*
 palepandin (vt) *to concentrate, to devote efforts to one thing*
 palepîn (vi) *to concentrate, to silently and intensely think about something*
 palpişt *evidence*
 palûke *factory, workshop*
 pan (1) (v) *to expect, to anticipate*
 pan (2) (pehn) *broad*
 par (1) (sala borî, sala berî îsal) *last year*
 par (2) *share, part*
 ~ vekirin *to share*
 parçe *part, portion, division*
 pardar *shareholder*
 pare *money; payment*
 pardedar *payee*
 paredêr *payer*
 paregir *payee*
 parêzer → berevan
 parêzkar *guardian*
 pargîdanî (şirket) *company*
 parleman *parliament*
 parlemanî *parliamentarianism*
 parlemanter *parliamentarian, member of parliament*
 parmend *partner*
 parsek *beggar*
 parsekî *begging*
 ~ kirin *to beg*
 partî *party, political organization*
 ~yên siyasî *political parties*
 Partiya Demokrat a Kurdistanê
 Kurdistan Democratic Party

parvekirin *partition; severance*
 parvekirî *divided, partitioned, splitted*
 parzemîn *continent*
 parzemînî *continental*
 pasvan *guardian*
 paş *back*
 paşeroj (rojên borî/çûyî) *past, the past days*
 paşewa *successor*
 paşgir *suffix, affix, ending, termination, terminal*
 paşgo *supplement*
 paşnav *surname*
 paşqertaf *suffix*
 paşve xistin *to adjourn*
 paşvexistin *adjournment*
 paşverû *conservative*
 paşverûyî *conservatism*
 patent *patent*
 pawankar *monopoly (a company or person)*
 pawankarî *monopoly*
 pawankarîti *monopolism*
 paye *rank, grade, station*
 payeberz, payebilind *high-ranking*
 payiz *autumn*
 pejir (qebûlkirin, razîbûn, pesend) *acceptance*
 pejirandin *accept, approve,*
 pejn *sense*
 pejnkar *sensitive*
 pelçiqandin → perçiqandin
 pena *refuge, asylum, shelter*
 penaber, penahende *refugee*
 penageh → pena
 penaxwaz *asylum seeker*
 penaxwazî *asylum seeker*
 perçiqandin *to crush, to smash, to suppress, to put down, to break down, to dishearten, to dampen*
 peresan *evolution*
 peresandin *to breed, to cultivate, to graft, to improve*
 peresîn *to evolute*
 pergihandin *to hoard, to store, to collect*
 pere → pare
 peresan *evolution*
 peresandin *to breed, to refine, to ennoble*

peresanî *evolutional*
 perestgeh *temple, sacred, edifice, sanctuary, shrine*
 ~ek neteweyî *a national shrine*
 perestin *to worship; (heyran bûn) to idolize, to adore*
 perestîş *worship; (heyranî) adoration*
 perestvan *worshipper; (heyran) idolizer, adorer*
 pergal *system*
 ~a derebegî *feudal system*
 peroş *excitement; enthusiasm*
 peroşmend *excited; enthusiast*
 peroşmendane *enthusiastic*
 perwa *reck, care*
 perwerde *education*
 ~ dîtin *to be educated*
 ~ kirin *to educate*
 perwerdekar *educator*
 perwerdeyî *educational*
 pesend *permission, approval, sanction, authorization, support*
 ~ kirin *to approve, to authorize, to permit, to support*
 pesendker *authorizer, sanctioner*
 pesn *praise*
 ~ dan *to praise*
 ~ û sena *glory*
 pesno *vaunting*
 pesnokî *vaunt*
 petî *genuine*
 peya *pedestrian*
 peyam *message*
 ~ şandin *to send a message*
 peyamber *messenger, prophet*
 peyar *pedestrian*
 peyarê *sidewalk, footwalk, pavement*
 peyker *sculpt; statue*
 peykertiraş *sculptor*
 peyhatî *successor*
 peyitandin *to confirm, to prove, to demonstrate*
 peyman *agreement; contract; covenant; pact; treaty*
 ~a dualî *bilateral agreement*
 ~a pirralî *multilateral agreement*

~a pişkaran *shareholder's agreement*
 ~a yekalî *unilateral contract*
 ~ girêdan / bestin *to conclude an agreement*
 Peymana Ewropî ya Mafên Mirovan
European Convention on Human Rights
 peyrew *successor*
 peyt *confirmation, proof, evidence, demonstration*
 peyivîn *to speak; to give a speech*
 peyv *word*
 peywîr *duty, mission, job, service, assignment, charge, obligation, function, reason*
 peywîrdar *official, officeholder, office-bearer*
 pê (n) *foot; (prep.) by*
 pê re *with*
 pê ve *with, attached*
 pê ve kirin *to annex, to attach, to enclose*
 pêbawer *reliable*
 pêbawerî *reliability; trust*
 pêdivî (adj.) *necessary, essential, needed, required; (n), need, essence, requirement*
 pêker *factor*
 pêk anîn *to carry out, to implement, to realize, to make something come true*
 pêl *wave*
 pêlav *shoe*
 pêma *inheritance, heritage, bequest, legacy*
 ~ya çandeyî *cultural heritage*
 pêname *definition, description, illustration*
 pêngav *measure, enterprise, leap, advance*
 perêz *abstinence, diet*
 pêlîstîk *toy*
 pêş ketin *to develop*
 pêşan dan *to display; to present*
 pêşangeh *exhibition*
 pêşawer *predecessor*
 pêşbazî, pêşbîr *competition*
 ~ya nedadmend *unfair competition*
 pêşber *pioneer*
 pêşbîryar (bîryarek dagehekê ku derengtîr dibe mînak û nimûne bo bîryardana di dozên bi heman şêweyî de) *precedent*
 pêşbîn *foreseer, predictor, forecaster*
 pêşbînî *foresight, forecast, prediction*

~ kirin *to predict, to foresee, to forecast*
 pêşdarazî (berî destpêkirina darizandinê) *pretrial; (helwestek, bi taybetî yek ne qenc, ku ji berî liberçavgirtina agadariyên pêwîst û pêdivî hatiye wergirtin an dirûvandin)*
 pêşdivî *prejudice, bias, prejudgment, preconception*
 pêşeroj (rojên bê) *future*
 pêşketin *development*
 ~a mayinde *sustainable development*
 pêşketî *developed*
 pêşkev *developing*
 pêşkêş kirin *to perform; to present; to display*
 pêşkêşker *performer*
 pêşkêşî *performance*
 pêşmerge *Kurdish guerilla, Kurdish partisan ("self-sacrificing")*
 pêşnav *first name*
 pêşniyar, pêşniyaz *suggestion*
 ~ kirin *to suggest*
 pêşnûma *draft, shema, outline; (teklîf) offer*
 ~ kirin *to draft; to offer*
 pêşqertaf *prefix*
 pêşrew *predecessor*
 pêşverû *progressive*
 pêşwazî *receipt, reception, receiving*
 ~ kirin *to receive; to welcome, to greet*
 pêşwext *premature*
 pêvajo *process*
 pêvek *annex*
 pêwendî --> têkilî
 pêxember *prophet, messenger*
 pîr *much, many*
 ~ zêde *excessive; undue*
 pîr-, pîr- *multi-*
 pîrralî *multilateral; versatile*
 pîrralîti *multilateralism; versatility*
 pîrranî *majority*
 pîrrhîmar *plural*
 pîrrjinî *polygamy*
 pîrrole *undue; excessive*
 pîrtûk *book*
 pîrtûkfiroş *bookseller*
 pîrtûkfiroşgeh *bookshop*
 pîrtûkxane *library*
 pîrtûkxanevan *librarian*

pirs *question*
 pirsgirêk *dilemma, problem; issue*
 pirsîn *to ask*
 pirzimanî *multilingual*
 pişada *luck*
 pişadayî *lucky*
 pişaftin *to exploit; to assimilate*
 pişk *dividend*
 pişkdar *partner*
 ~a/ê bêdeng *silent partner*
 pişt *back, dorsum*
 piştgir, piştevan *supporter*
 piştgirî, piştevanî *support*
 pî *foot*
 pilewer *tinker, whitesmith*
 pîroz *holy, blessed, sacred*
 ~ be! *Congratulations!*
 ~ kirin *to celebrate; to congratulate; to bless*
 pîrozbayî *congratulation; celebration*
 pîrozname *congratulatory card*
 pîşe *profession, occupation*
 pişesazî (n) *industry; (adj) industrial*
 pîgar *partner*
 pîgarî *partnership*
 pîvan *measures, measurement; scale, extent;*
 (kîter, rêpîvan) *criterion, standard*
 pola, polat *steel*
 polayî *steely*
 polis *police; police officer*
 hêzên ~ *police forces*
 ~ê nepenî *detective*
 ponijîn *to ponder, to think*
 poşman *regretter*
 ~ bûn *to regret*
 poşmanî (n) *regret*
 puxte *genuine*
 rûpûş *mask, veil, guise*

Qq

qad *area; field*
 qayil *convinced*
 ~ kirin *to convince*
 qayilî *conviction, firmly held belief, firmness of belief*
 qayim *strong, durable, resistant, long-lasting, hard-wearing, steady, steadfast*
 qayimî *strength, firmness, durability,*
 qam *stature*
 qamçî (n) *whip*
 ~ lê dan *to whip*
 qanûn *law, statute, act*
 ~a bingehîn *constitution, constitutional law*
 ~ danîn *to legislate*
 ~ên leşkerî *martial law(s)*
 qanûndaner *legislature, lawmaker*
 qanûndanî *legislation*
 qanûnî *legal, lawful; statutory*
 qasid *delegate, herald, envoy*
 qaşo *supposedly, as though*
 qebûl kirin *to accept; to allow; to ratify*
 qedandin (v) *to terminate; (n) termination*
 ~a neqanûnî *wrongful termination*
 qedexe (a) *forbidden; prohibited; banned;*
 (n) *prohibition; ban*
 ~ kirin *forbid; prohibit; ban*
 qelibîn *to roll over; to turn turtle*
 qenc *kind*
 qencî *kindness*
 qerar → biryar
 qereqol *police station*
 ~a navendî *central police station*
 qertaf *affix*
 qesr *palace*
 Qesra Spî *White House*
 qewimandin *to cause*
 qewimîn *to happen, to occur, to take place, to come about*
 qewiyet → hosî
 qeyran *crisis*
 qinare *guillotine*
 qonax *phase*
 qral *king*
 qralî *royal*
 qralîçe *queen*

qurufandin *to panic, to make someone feel panic*

qurufîn *to panic, to feel panic*

qutebirrî *injunction*

~ya berdem *temporary injunction*

qûnbazî *sodomy, anal intercourse*

Rr

rabestandin *to zone*

raborî, rabirdû *past, the past*

rabûn (vi) *to rise, to stand up*

rakirin *to raise*

raçav *spy; (çavek lê gerandin) glance*

~ kirin *to spy; to glance through*

ragihandin (n) *to repport; (n) repport, communication, transmission, transport and communication*

ragirî *custody*

raguhestin, raguhezandin (dan yekî) *assign; to transfer*

raguhêzdar, raguhezîndar *transferee*

raguhêzdêr, raguhezîndêr *transferor*

raguhezname *conveyance*

rajêr *down, downward*

rajêrî *subordination*

rajoy *upward*

ramalîn, ramaliştin *expunge*

raman *idea*

ramîn *to think*

raperîn (n) *insurgency, rebellion, uprising, revolt; (v) to rebel, to uprising*

rapêçan, rapêçandin *to wrap, to wind, to bandage*

raqîb → rikeber

raspartin (emanet kirin) *consign*

rast *right; true*

rastandin (v) *to confirm; to testify; (n) confirmation; testification*

rastgo *honest*

rasgoyî *honesty*

ravekirin *review; interpretation, construction; comment; (v) to review; to interpret, to construe; to comment*

rawêj *presumption*

~a redbar *rebuttable presumption*

ray *opinion*

~a giştî *public opinion*

raye *authorization, competence, power*

rayedar *authority*

raz *secret*

razber *abstract; intangible*

razî *satisfied, content, pleased*

red *rebuttal*

~ kirin *to rebut*

ref *swarm*

reform *reform*

regez *principle; rule*

rejîm *regime*

remz *symbol*

remzî *symbolic*

reng *color*

rengkor *color blind*

rengkorî *color blindness*

reqabet → rikeberî

resen *authentic, genuine, original*

resmî *official*

reş *black*

reşbîn *pessimist*

reşbînî *pessimism*

rexne *critique, criticism*

~ kirin *to criticize; to critique*

rexnegir *critic*

rexnegirî *criticism*

revandin *abduction*

revok, revoke *fugitive*

rewa *legitimate, legal, proper, justified*

rewan *fluent, smooth; liquid*

~ kirin *to smoothen*

rewanî *fluency*

rewayî *legitimacy*

rewîst *character, nature*

rewş *situation, state*

~a awarte *state of emergency*

~a heyî *status quo*

rex *side, part, party, hand*

rexne *criticism; (nirxandin) review*

~ girtin/ kirin criticize
 rexnegir critic, reviewer
 rexnegirî criticism
 rê way; road
 ~ dan to permit
 ~ lê girtin to prevent; to hinder
 ~ xistin to organize
 rêbaz policy; principle
 rêber guide
 rêberî information
 rêgez principle
 wek ~ in principle
 rêgirtin (li tişteki) prevention (of sth),
 obstacle (of sth)
 rêje rate; proportion
 rêjeyî proportional
 rêpîvan criterion, standard
 rêveber administrator
 rêveberî (îdarî) administration;
 administrative
 ~ya leşkerî military leadership
 rêve birin to administer
 rêving passenger, traveler, voyager
 rêvingî travel, trip, journey, voyage; trek
 rêwişt character, nature
 rêwî passenger, traveler, voyager
 rêwîti travel, trip, journey, voyage; trek
 rêxistin organization
 ~ên çandeyî cultural organizations
 ~ên hukumî governmental organizations
 ~ên nehukumî nongovernmental
 organizations
 ~ên siyasî political organizations
 rêz (xet) line; (~ û silav) respect, devoirs,
 veneration
 rêzan (rêber) guide; (siyasetmedar)
 politician
 rêzanî (n) politics; policy; (a) political
 rêzname charter, code, rules, regulations,
 bye-law
 rica → tika
 rik antagonism, hatred
 rikeber rival
 rikeberî rivalry
 riwek plant
 riweknas botanist

riweknasî (n) botany; (adj.) botanic,
 botanical
 roj day
 rojane daily, every day
 rojbûn birthday
 rojeng sundial
 rojev agenda
 rojgar planet, globe
 rojgarî planetary
 rojhilat east
 Rojhilat Orient
 ~a Navîn Middle East
 rojhilatî eastern
 Rojhilatî Oriental
 rojname daily; newspaper
 rojnameger journalist
 rojnamegerî journalism
 rojava west
 Rojava West
 rojavayî western
 Rojavayî Western
 ron light; (zelal) clear
 ronahî light, brightness
 ronak bright; enlightened
 ronakberî The Enlightenment
 ronakbîr intellectual
 ronakbîrî intellectuality
 rondik tear
 ruxandin (vt) to destroy, to devastate; (n)
 destruction, devastation
 ruxîn (vi) to demolish, to destroy
 ruxîner destructive, devastating
 rû face; surface
 ~ bi rû face to face
 ~ bi rû bûn/man to encounter, to meet with,
 to be confronted by
 ~ dan to happen, to occur, to take place, to
 come about
 rûdan, rûdaw incident; event
 rûmet respect
 rûmetdar respectable
 rûpel page
 rûreş disfamated
 rûreşî disprepute, defamation
 ~ kirin to blacken, to slander

Ss

sade *simple*
 sal *year*
 salane *annual*
 salox dan *to relate, to describe, to tell*
 saloxdêr *relator*
 saman (malûmilk) *property; (mîras, pêma) heritage*
 sava *infant*
 savakuj *infanticide (killer of infant)*
 savakujî *infanticide (murder of infant)*
 saz *organized, arranged*
 ~ kirin *to found, to organize, to arrange, to manufacture*
 sazî *organization, foundation, institution, establishment*
 sazker *organizer, manufacturer*
 sazûman *ordinance; (pergal) system*
 ~a gelemperî *public order*
 sed *hundred*
 sedem *reason*
 sedsal *century*
 sef *class; category*
 sefandin (v) *to classify, to categorize; (n) classification; categorization*
 sefandî *categorized, classified*
 sefaret *embassy*
 sefir *ambassador*
 selef *predecessor*
 selexwer *usurer, loan shark*
 selexwerane *usurious*
 selexwerî *usury*
 semed → sedem
 sencandin *redemption*
 sendîka *trade union*
 sendîkavan *trade-unionist*
 seqa *atmosphere*
 seqem *frost*
 ser *head*
 ser- *main*
 serane *per capita*
 serbaz *captain, lieutenant*
 serbest *emancipated, free*

~ berdan *emancipate*
 serbilind, serberz, serfiraz *proud*
 serbilindî, serberzî, serfirazî *pride*
 serbixwe *independent*
 serbixweyî *independence*
 serborî *resume*
 serdan *visit, stay, call*
 serdem *age, era, epoch, period*
 Serdema Navîn *the Middle Ages*
 serdest *dominant*
 ~ bûn *to dominate*
 serdestî *domination*
 sere *ransom*
 sereguhî *custody*
 ~ya parvekirî *divided custody*
 ~ya zarokan *child custody*
 sereke, serekî *main, utmost, principal, primary*
 sererast kirin *amend*
 sererastkirin *amendment*
 serfiraz → serbilind
 sergurd *major (military rank)*
 serheng *colonel*
 serhildan *rebellion, revolt, uprising; (neguhdarî) contumacy*
 serhişk *stubborn*
 ser jê kirin *decapitate*
 serjêkirin *decapitation*
 serleheng *principal character, star, hero, protagonist*
 serleşker *commander*
 serlêdan *appeal*
 serlêder *applicant*
 sermest → serxweş
 sermijar *topic*
 sernav *title, heading, headline*
 serok *leader; president*
 serokatî *leadership*
 serokdewlet *head of state*
 serokkomar *president, the President of the Ppublic*
 serokwezîr *prime minister*
 serpêhatî *recollection, memento*
 sersar *negligent*
 sersarî *negligence*
 serserî *vagrant, wayward, capricious*

serserîfî *vagrancy*
 serwer *sovereign*
 serwerî *sovereignty*
 ~ya derveyî *external sovereignty*
 ~ya hindirîn *internal sovereignty*
 serwextî *understanding, comprehension, apprehension*
 serxwebûn *independence*
 serxweş *drunken*
 serxweşî *drunkenness*
 ~ya gelemperî *public drunkenness*
 sewal *domestic animal*
 ~ên kedî *domesticated animal*
 sexbêr *careful; attentive, prudent, vigilant*
 sexbêrî *care, carefulness, vigilance, prudence*
 sexte *fake, false, counterfeit*
 sextekar *fraud (somebody who deceives people)*
 sextekarî *fraud (crime of cheating people)*
 seyr *weird, strange, odd, bizarre, queer; exotic*
 seyran *picnic*
 sê *three*
 sêgoşe *triangle*
 sêwiran *design, plan, project, set-up, bill, scheme*
 sêwirandin *to design, to plan,*
 sêwî *orphan*
 sêwîgeh *orphanage*
 sift *stringent*
 sih (jimare 30) *thirty*
 sih *shadow*
 sinc *moral*
 sinif *class; category*
 sinifandin (v) *to classify, to categorize; (n) classification; categorization*
 sinifandî *categorized, classified*
 sinor *limit; border, boundary*
 ~ kirin *to limit, to restrict*
 sinorkirin *limitation, restriction*
 sinorkirî *limited, restricted*
 sirûd *anthem*
 sirûşt → xweza
 sivikî *relief*
 sivik kirin *mitigate, relieve*

sivikkirina tezmînat *mitigation of damages*
 sivîl (adj.) *civil; (n) civilian*
 siza → ceza
 sî (jimare 30) *thirty*
 sî, sîber *shade, shadow*
 sîwan *umbrella*
 sîxur (n) *spy*
 sîxurî *espionage*
 ~ kirin *to spy, to engage in espionage*
 soje, sojnak *burning, bitter, poignant*
 sond *oath*
 ~ xwarin *to swear*
 sondxwer *swearer*
 sonname *affidavit*
 sor *red*
 lê ~ kirin *to instigate, to incite, to urge, to stir, to provoke,*
 sore *reddish*
 sosret *weird, strange, odd, bizarre, queer; exotic*
 sotin *to burn*
 soz *promise*
 ~ dan *to promise*
 sozdar *promisee*
 sozdêr *promisor*
 spartedarî *warrant*
 stem *oppression, suppression*
 stemkar *oppressor, suppressor*
 stêr *star*
 stêrnas *astronomer*
 stêrnasî *astronomy*
 stîndar *oblige, promisee*
 stûv *confirmation*
 stûvandin *to confirm*
 suhbet *conversation, chat*
 suxre *service, duty*
 sûd, sûde *benefit, advantage, profit*
 sûdwergir, sûdmend *beneficiary, donee*
 sûddêr *donor*
 sûlav *waterfall*



şah king; shah
şahbanû queen
şaheser masterpiece
şahid → govan
şahî royal
şahkar masterpiece
şane cell
şanenav signature
şano drama, play; (tiyatro) theater
şanoger actor, (jin) actress
şar city
şarandin to incite, to instigate, to urge
şaredar mayor, city manager
şaredarî municipal government, city board,
municipal corporation
şareza conversant, familiar
şarezayî conversance, familiarity
şaristanî civilization; (bajarvanî) urbanism
şarmend urbane, civilized
şaş erroneous
~ bûn to err
şaşî error
~ kirin to err, to make mistake
şax (1) horn; branch, subsection
şax (2) (çiya) mount, mountain
şayeste proud, honored, honorable
şehadet (govanî) testimony; (pakrewanî)
martyrdom
şelandin (v) to rob; (n) robbery
şemisandin (v) to indict; (n) indictment
şer, şerr (ceng) war; (pevçûn) fight, fighting;
riot
~ê birakuji fratricidal fighting
~ê navxweyî civil war
şerm shame
~ kirin to shame
şermezar defamed
~ kirin to protest
şermezarî disrepute, defamation
şermîn, şermende shy
şervan warrior
şerxwaz warlike, bellicose, martial
şert requirement; condition; term, provision

şev night
şevane (adj.) nocturnal; (adv.) nocturnally
şevîn nocturnal
şewitandin to burn; (bi ava germ) to scald;
(arîn ango birîn û hwd. ş. ango êşîn) to itch,
to smart, to sting
şexs person
şexsî personal; private
şêlandin → şelandin
şênber concrete
şênî population
şênkatî plant
şêr lion
şêrpence cancer
şêrpenceyî cancerous, carcinomatous
şêwe way, manner, method, example,
preference, path
şêwaz genre, style
şêwirîn to consult
şêwirmend consultant, advisor, adviser,
consulting
şik suspicion; doubt
~ (ji yekî) birin to suspect (someone)
~jêbirî suspected
şirî'et Sharia, Islamic law
şirîk → hevpar
şirket → pargîdanî
şivan shepherd
şiverê path, pathway
şîyan ability, power; (karîn) to be able
~a siyasî political power
şîn blue
şînî lament, mourning
şîrove review; interpretation, construction;
comment; paraphrase
~ kirin to review; to interpret, to
construe; to comment; to paraphrase
şol → kar
şop trace
şopandin to trace, to follow
şoreş revolution
şoreşger revolutionist, revolutionary
şoreşgerî (adj.) revolutionary; (n) revolution
şoreşandin revolutionize
şovenîst chauvinist
şovenîstane chauvinistic

şovenîzm *chauvinism*

şû *spouse*

~ kirin *to marry*

şûker *marrier*

şûkiri *married*

şûngir *successor*

Tt

tac *crown*

takekes *private; individual*

takekesî *privacy; individualistic*

takemaf *privilege*

talán *loot, pillage, depredation, despoliation, spoliation*

~ to despoil, to loot, to pillage, depredate

talanker *looter, depredator*

taloq *adjournment, postponement*

~ kirin *to adjourn, to postpone*

tamijî *habitual*

tawankarê *~ habitual offender*

tarîfe *tariff*

tavil (*adv.*) *immediately, instantly, suddenly;*

(*adj.*) *immediate, instant, sudden*

tawan *crime, offense*

~ kirin *to offend, to commit a crime*

tawanbar *suspected; indicted*

~ kirin *to indict*

tawangeh *scene of crime*

tawankar *criminal*

tawanker *offender*

~ê cinsî *sex offender*

~ên ciwan *young offenders*

tawannas *criminologist*

tawannasî *criminology*

tax *parish, quarter, district*

dadgeha ~î *district court*

taybet *special*

taybetî *specialty*

taybetmaf *privilege*

taybetmend *characteristic*

taybetmendî *trait, feature*

te *you (second person singular)*

tebat *stable*

tebatî *stability; (di rêzimanê de) passive, passive voice*

tecawiz (*n*) *rape*

~ kirin *to rape*

tehdâ → kotekî

tehdîd → gef

tehnandin (*v*) *to indict; (n) indictment*

tehqîq → tûjandin

tejane *pool, basin, trough, reservoir, tank*

temaşê *view*

~ kirin *to view*

temaşevan *viewer, audience*

temen *age*

temsîlkar --> nimînende

teng *narrow, tight, close, crowded*

tengav (*coxrafi*) *strait; (derûnî) anguished, distressed, oppressed*

tengasî, tengavî *plight, pressure*

tengezarî *annoyance, bother*

tepirandin *to stretch about, to dredge up*

teqandin (*vt*) *to explode, to detonate; (mîn*

~) to spring (a mine); (hil~) to blow up

teqemenî *detonative, explosive, fulminating*

teqez *certain, definite*

teqî (*ezmûn*) *experiment, test, proving*

teqîn (*vi*) *to explode, to detonate; (peqandin)*

to burst; (teqteqîn) to bang; (hil~) to erupt

teraw *refuge, asylum*

terawber, terawhende *refugee*

terawgeh *stronghold, safe haven*

terawxwaz *asylum seeker*

terawxwazî *asylum seeking*

terazû (*pair of*) *scales*

terazûn *balance*

terikandin *to give up, to quit, to desert, to abandon*

terişandin (*v*) *to entrap; (n) entrapment*

terk *abandonment, cession, desertion, conveyance*

~ kirin *to give up, to quit, to desert, to abandon*

teror *terror*

terorizandin, terorîze kirin (*v*) *to terrorize; (n) terrorization*

terorîzm *terrorism*
 terorîst *terrorist*
 terş, terşûtewal *livestock*
 tesîr → *bandor*
 teşe *form, shape, figure*
 tev *all, altogether*
 tev dan *to treat*
 teveyî *wholeness, unity, entirety, integrity*
 tevdan *treatment*
 a nebaş / xerab *ill treatment, mistreatment*
 tevdayî *treated, ill-treated, mistreated*
 tevdêr *treater*
 tevger *movement; (rabûn û rûniştina mirovan) behavior*
 ~a neteweyî *national movement*
 tevî *despite, in spite of; (digel, li gel) with*
 tevkuji *genocide*
 tevlihev *(ji gelek çeşnan) miscellaneous; (nerêk) in disorder, in a muddle; (gêjelok) confused, muddled*
 tevlihevî *miscellany; disorder; confusion*
 tevtûş *rape*
 ~ bûn *to rape*
 tewere *axis*
 tewereyî *axial*
 tezmînat *damages, recovery, redress*
 tê borîn *to waive*
 tê koşîn *to endeavor, to try*
 têborîn *waiver*
 tê gihîn, tê gihîştin *to understand, to comprehend*
 têger *temporary*
 têgih *(mirovê tê digihe) understanding; (biwêj, term) term*
 têgîn *concept, notion*
 têkçûn *collapse, break down, cave, fall*
 têkilî *relationship; contact; connection; intercourse*
 ~ya cinsî *sexual intercourse*
 têkoşer *diligent*
 têkoşîn *endeavor, effort, try, diligence, struggle*
 ticar (1) *(bazirgan) trader; merchant*
 ticar (2) *(qet, ne ti caran) never*
 ticaret *trade; commerce*

 ~ kirin *to trade*
 ticarî (1) *commercial; trade*
 ticarî (2) *(qet, ne ti caran) never*
 tije, tijî *full*
 tika *petition*
 ~ kirin *to entreat, to beg, to ask, to petition*
 tirat *match, contest*
 tirs *fear, horror, terror*
 tirsandin *to frighten*
 tirsîn *to fear; to be afraid*
 tirskar *terrorist*
 tirskarî *terrorism, terror*
 tişt *think; (eşya) goods; (mijar) matter*
 tixûb *border, boundary*
 tîr *arrow*
 ~ û kevan *bow and arrows*
 tol *revenge, retaliation, nemesis, requital, retribution, vengeance*
 ~ hildan/vekirin *to revenge, to avenge, to retaliate, to take vengeance*
 tolhildêr, tolveker *avenger, revenger, venger*
 topavêjî *ab. → wêr*
 torr *net*
 torre *network; (çande) culture*
 tu *you (second person singular)*
 tund *severe, strict*
 tundîxwaz, tundraw *extremist*
 tundîxwazî, tundrawî *extremism*
 tûjandin *(v) to verify; (n) verification*
 tûşî bûn *to interfere*
 tûşîbûn *interference*

Vv

vala *empty*
 ~ kirin *to vacate, to empty*
 valatî *emptiness*
 varê → *veder*
 veberanîn *(v) to invest; (n) investment*
 vebijark *alternative, choice, option*
 veavakirin *to rebuild, to reconstruct*

vedan (1) (xwe li ber kesekî yan tiştekî ~) *to lurk* (2) (vegerandin) *to return*
veder *remote*
 ~ **kirin** (bêwarkirin) *to deploy;*
 (bêdesthilatkirin) *to overthrow*
vederkirin *deployment; overthrow*
vederkirî *deployed; overthrown*
vegerandin (v) *to return; (n) return*
 ~a **bacan** *tax return*
vegotin *to tell; to write, to make up (stories, poems etc.)*
veguherandin (vt) *to transform; (n) transformation*
veguherîn (vi) *transform; (n) transformation*
vehewandin *to shelter, to harbor*
vejiyandin, vejandin *to revive, to stimulate; to enliven; to resuscitate; to reanimate, to restore*
vejîn *to flourish*
vekêşan *to last*
vekirin *to open*
vekirî *open*
vekişandin (v) *to withdraw; (n) withdrawal*
vekolîn (v) *to investigate; to research; to survey; (n) investigation; research; survey*
vemirandin *to suppress*
vexwarin *to drink*
vexwirak *drink*
vesazî *reorganization, reform*
vesaz kirin *to reorganize, to reform*
veşartî *secret; classified*
vewarkirin (vegerandina kesek tawankar li welatê wê/wî bi xwe) *extradition*
vexwendin (v) *to invite; (n) invitation*
vexwendname *invitation card*
vir *here*
virr → **derew**
vîn (îrade) *will; intent*
vîze *visa*

Ww

wan *they, them, their*

wate (mane) *meaning; (ango) namely*
we *you*
wek *like; as*
wekalet *proxy*
wekhev *equal*
wekhevî *equality*
 ~ya **jin û mêran** *equality between men and women*
wekîl *agent*
wekîlname *power of attorney*
welat *country*
 ~ên **pêşkev** *developing countries*
 ~ên **pêşketî** *developed countries*
 ~ên **rojawa** *western countries*
welatî *citizen*
welatparêz, welatperwer *patriot*
welatparêzî, welatperwerî *patriotism*
wenda *disappeared; (jîdestdayî) lost*
 ~ **bûn** (vi) *to disappear; (jî dest bûn) to be lost*
 ~ **kirin** (vt) *to disappear, to cause opponent to disappear; (jî dest dan) to lose*
wendakirin *disappear*
werar *evolution*
werger *translation*
wergerandin *to translate*
wergêr *translator*
wergir *receiver*
wergirtin *to get; to receive; to obtain; to take*
werihandin *to waste*
weristin *to ward*
weristî *ward*
werziş *sport*
werzişî *sports*
werzişker *sporter*
wesaît → **amyar**
wesiyet → **hosî**
weşan *publishing, broadcasting, air, publication*
weşandin *to publish, to edit, to bring out*
weşanger, weşanvan *publisher*
weşangerî *publishing activities*
weşanxane *publishing house*
wezaret *ministry*

~a dadî *ministry of justice; department of justice*

wezîr *minister*

~a/ê berevaniyê *minister of defense*

~a/ê dadî *minister of justice*

wê *she, her (third person singular)*

wêje *literature*

wêjeyî *literary*

wêne *picture; (fotograf) photograph*

wêr (îflas, topavêjî) *bankruptcy*

wêrek *courageous*

wêrekî *courage*

wir *there*

wî *he, him, his (third person singular)*

wîze *energy*

Xx

xaîn *traitor, betrayer*

xaînî, xaîntî *treason, betrayal*

~ kirin *to betray*

xap *fraud*

xapandin (v) *to swindle, to cheat; (n)*

swindle

xapîner *swindler*

xapînok *fraudulent*

xebat (tevger) *action; (erk, karûbar)*

function; (têkoşîn) struggle

xebatkar *worker*

xebitîn *to function; (kar kirin) to work*

xelat *prize, award, reward, premium*

~a aşî *peace prize*

~ kirin *to reward, to award a prize to, to recompense, to requite, to repay*

xelef → paşrew

xem *concern, sorrow, grief*

xemgîn *sad, sorrowful*

xemsar *negligent*

xemsarî *negligence*

~iya biçûk

~iya mezin *gross negligence*

~iya pişkdarî *contributory negligence*

xerab *bad*

xerabî *badness, evilness, poorness*

xerabîkar *malfeasant*

xerabîkarî *malfeasance*

xesandin (lawir, heywan) *to geld; (mirov nemêrkirin) to castrate, to unman*

xesar *loss*

xesandin *to usurp, to seize*

xêşîm *unskilled, inexperienced*

xêr (wek sedeqe û zekat) *endowment*

xilmaş *snoozer*

~ bûn *to snooze*

xizm *kin, relative*

xizmatî *affinity, kinship, relationship*

xizmet *service*

~ên giştî *public service*

xulam *servant*

xumalî → xwemalî

xunav *dew*

xurifîn *to dote, to lack clear thought*

xwarbar *edible, eatable*

xwarin (v) *to eat; (n) food*

xwe *self; own*

xwecihi (yên ji/li cihekî) *local; (yên ji mêj*

de li cihekî) indigenous

xwecihiî *indigenity*

xweda *god, goddess, deity*

xwedan *owner*

xwedanmalî *ownership, property*

~ya arizî *private property*

xwedawend *deity, divinity, god*

xwedayî *divine*

xwendekar *student*

xwendevan *reader*

Xwedê *God*

xwendin *to read; (li fêrgehekê) to study*

xwedî *owner, proprietor*

xwedîî *ownership*

xwedîdoz *plaintiff*

xwedîmaf *beneficiary*

xwegir *self-sustaining*

xwemalî *domestic*

xwenda (kesa/ê pirr xwendiyê) *well-read*

xwende, xwendewar (kesa/ dizane bixwîne) *able to read*

xwendekar *student*

xwendin (nivîs an tekstek) *to read; (li*

xwendegehekê) to study

xwerist → xweza
 xweser *autonomous*
 xweserî (n) *autonomy*
 xweserî (~ tişteki) *peculiar (to something)*
 xwestok *beggar*
 xwestokî *begging*
 ~ kirin *to beg*
 xweş *comfortable; pleasant, nice*
 xweşbîn *optimist*
 xweşbînî *optimism*
 xweşî *comfortableness*
 xweza *nature*
 xwezanas *student of nature, naturalist*
 xwezayî *natural*
 xwezî *if only, if, I wish to goodness*
 xwidan → xwedî
 xwigî *extortion*
 ~ standin *extort*
 xwirak *food*
 xwiya *apparent*
 ~ bûn *to appear*

Yy

yasa → qanûn
 yek *one*
 yekaheng *monoton*
 yekalî *unilateral*
 yekdil *unanimous*
 bi ~î *unanimously*
 yekdilî *consensus*
 yeketî *union; (hevgirî, yekdilî) unity*
 ~ya kurdan *Kurdish unity*
 Yeketiya Ewropayê (YE) *the European Union (the EU)*
 Yeketiya Niştimanî ya Kurdistanê
 Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
 yekem *first*
 yekîne *unit*
 ~ya diravî *currency unit*
 yekjimar *singular*
 yeksan *equal*
 yeksanî *equality*

yekta *unique, unequaled, unparalleled*
 yekwate *unambiguous, unequivocal*
 Yezdan *God*
 yezdanî *divine*

Zz

zagon → qanûn
 zan *to produce (puppies); (jin) to give birth to*
 zana *wise, seer, soothsayer*
 zandarî *information, info, data*
 zanist *science*
 zanistî *scientific*
 zanistvan *scientist*
 zanîn *to know*
 zanyar *scholar*
 zanyarî (n) *scholarship; (adj.) scholarly*
 zayek *fecund, fertile*
 zayekî *fecundation, fertility*
 zayend *gender*
 zayendî (adj.) *sexual, sex*
 zêde *excessive, much, superfluous*
 zêdek *plus; appendage*
 zel *slap*
 zeliqandin *amalgamation*
 zemawend *wedding*
 zengin *rich*
 zengînî *richness*
 zer *yellow*
 zerer *loss*
 zerîpoş *armor; (tank) tank*
 zewac *marriage; matrimony*
 zewicîn *to marry*
 zeximandin (v) *to ratify; (n) ratification*
 zêr *gold*
 zêrîn *golden*
 zift *asphalt*
 ziftî *asphaltic*
 ziman *language*
 ~ê îngilîzî *English language*
 ~ê kurdî *Kurdish language*
 ~ê zikmakî *native language, mother tongue*

zimanî *linguistic, relating to language or languages*
zimankuj *linguicide (the person)*
zimankujî *linguicide (the act)*
zimannas *linguist*
zimannasî (n) *linguistics; (adj.) linguistic*
zina *adultery*
zinaker *adulterer, (jin) adulteress*
zinayî *adulterous*
zincîr *chain*
zindan *prison*
 ~ kirin *to imprison*
zindanker *imprisoner*
zindankirin *imprisonment*
zindankirî *imprisoned*
zinx
zirto *braggart*
zivêr kirin *to harass*
zivêrkirin *harassment*
 ~a cinsî *sexual harassment*
zivistan *winter*
zivrok (a rê) *curve (a of a road); (a çem) bend (of a river)*
ziwa *dry*
ziyan *damage, harm, loss*
ziyandar *harmful*
ziyander *tors-feasor*
ziyandîtî *injured*
ziyanker *violator*
zîrek *smart, sharp*
zîv *silver*
zor → kotekî
zordar, zordest *tyrant*
zordarane, zordestane *tyrannical, tyrannous*
zordarî, zordestî *tyranny; oppression*
 ~ kirin *to tyrannize (over)*
zordarkuj, zordestkuj *tyrannicide (the person)*
zordarkujî, zordarkujî *tyrannicide (the act)*
zozan *highlands, uplands*
zuha *dry*